

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**BE SEM-III Examination-Dec.-2011**

**Subject code: 130404****Date: 15/12/2011****Subject Name: Organic Chemistry & Unit Processes****Time: 2.30 pm -5.00 pm****Total marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) What are covalent bonds? Explain various types of covalent bond with suitable examples. **07**
- (b) What is isomerism? Classify stereoisomerism. Explain Walden inversion. **07**
- Q.2** (a) What are carbohydrates? Classify carbohydrates giving suitable examples. Explain the structural formula of glucose. **07**
- (b) What are aldohexoses and ketohexoses? Convert glucose to fructose. **07**
- OR**
- (b) What is carboxylic acid? Classify carboxylic acid giving examples. **07**
- Q.3** (a) Give general steps involved in metallurgy. Draw neat and labeled diagram of blast furnace for metallurgy of iron. **07**
- (b) Mention various properties of metals giving illustrations. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Mention destructive and non destructive methods of hydrogenation for conversion of petroleum products. **07**
- (b) Explain thermodynamics and kinetics of Fisher-Tropsch operation for producing liquid fuels. **07**
- Q.4** (a) What is hybridization? Classify various types of hybridization taking place in compounds. **07**
- (b) Differentiate between types of nucleophilic substitution reaction. **07**
- OR**
- Q. 4** (a) Explain analytical methods for analyzing glucose molecule with its chemical properties and its preparation. **07**
- (b) Explain industrial applications of oxidation process. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Give physico-chemical properties of copper and also explain bessemerisation process. **07**
- (b) What is halogenation? Explain the mechanism of the same. Convert benzene to benzenehexachloride. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Explain reductive Amination reaction with illustrations and also explain the process of Amination by aminolysis. **07**
- (b) Explain continuous and batch nitration in detail. Which is more beneficial and why? **07**

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