Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
Seat No	Linomient no.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE- SEMESTER 1<sup>st</sup> / 2<sup>nd</sup> EXAMINATION (OLD SYLLABUS) – SUMMER - 2017

Subject Name: Elements of Mechanical Engineering		Date: 31/05/2017		
		Total Marks:	xs: 70	
).1	(a) (b) (c)	State Zeroth law, First law and Second law of thermodynamics With usual notations prove that $C_p - C_v = R$ . Explain the construction and working of Babcock and Wilcox sketch.		03 04 07
Q.2	(a) (b) (c)	Briefly classify the fuels. Define H.C.V and L.C.V. Compare the following : 1) S.I. engine with C.I. engine. 2) 2-stroke with 4-stroke I.C. e. A cylinder contains $0.5 \text{ m}^3$ of a gas at a pressure of 1 bar and compressed to a volume of $0.15\text{m}^3$ . The final pressure is 5 bar. mass of gas (ii) value of index 'n' for compression (iii) the in energy. Take $\gamma = 1.4$ and $R = 294.2 \text{ J/kgK}$ .	90°C. The gas is Calculate: (i) the	03 04 07
Q.3	(a) (b) (c)	Differentiate clearly between governor and flywheel.  Derive the equation of thermal efficiency of Carnot Cycle. Valued in practice? Discuss.  3 kg of steam at pressure of 10bar exists in the following concits enthalpy in each of the following cases: (i) steam with d 0.91 (ii) steam at temperature 200°C (iii) Dry and Saturated ste	ditions. Calculate ryness fraction =	03 04 07
Q.4	(a) (b) (c)	Write down the working of Fusible plug, Blow-off cock and Pr Explain the working of Separating and throttling Calorimeter. A two cylinder four stroke petrol engine has swept volume of runs at 950 rpm and consumes 2.2 kg of petrol per hour havin kJ/kg. The mean effective pressure in both cylinders is 7.5 indicated thermal efficiency and relative efficiency if clearance of swept volume.	1.1 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> m <sup>3</sup> . It ng C.V. of 43000 bars. Determine	03 04 07
Q.5	(a) (b) (c)	Explain Double Acting Reciprocating pump. Explain the working of vapour compression refrigeration system. With usual notations derive an expression for work done for sacting reciprocating air compressor by considering clearance versions.	ingle stage single	03 04 07
Q.6	(a) (b)	Define: (i) Refrigerating effect (ii) Priming (iii) COP Define steam boiler. Compare Fire tube boiler with Water tube	boiler.	03 04

0.7	(a)	Define: (i) Creep (ii) Toughness (iii) Fatigue	03
Q.,	(a) (b)	Explain Internal expanding shoe brake with neat sketch.	03
	(c)	ClassifyMechanical drives. Explain in brief: (i) Cross belt drive (ii) Helical gear	07
	( )		

(c) A petrol engine has swept volume of 500 cm<sup>3</sup> and clearance volume of 55 cm<sup>3</sup>.

At suction, pressure and temperature is 1 bar and  $30^{\circ}$ C respectively and maximum temperature in the cycle is  $1450^{\circ}$ C. Calculate air standard efficiency and mean effective pressure of the cycle. Take  $\gamma = 1.41$ , R = 0.287 kJ/kgK

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**07**