Seat No.:	Enrolment No
GUJARAT TECHNOI	LOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Su Ti	BE - SEMESTER-III (OLD) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017 Subject Code: 130605 Date: 09/06/2017 Subject Name: Concrete Technology Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
Q.1	(a)	Draw flow chart and explain manufacturing of cement by wet process.	07	
	(b)	What are the major Bogue's compounds of cement? Discuss their role in hydration of cement.	07	
Q.2	(a) (b)	Using IS method of mix design, find out proportions of concrete for following data: Grade of Concrete: M 20 Degree of Control: Good Maximum size of Aggregate: 20 mm Specific gravity of Cement: 3.15 Specific gravity of FA: 2.5 Specific gravity of CA: 2.6 Condition of Exposure: Moderate Workability: 0.80 CF Note: 5% of the low results are acceptable and W/C ratio for 28 days strength of concrete is 0.53. Refer table 1 to 6. State the steps involved in choice of mix proportions and describe any two in detail. OR State the limitations of ACI mix design method, rebound hammer test and	07 07	
	(b)	different NDT methods.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Define aggregate and classify them according to (i) size (ii) Shape (iii) source of origin and (iv) Weight criteria	07	
	(b)	Enlist the purposes of using admixture in concrete	07	
Q.3	(a)	OR Describe effect of impurities in water on properties of concrete.	07	
	(b)	State the factors affecting strength of concrete & describe any one in detail.	07	
Q.4	(a)	What is bulking of sand? How it is performed in laboratory?	07	
	(b)	Define workability. What are different tests used to measure workability, describe any one in detail?	07	
Q.4	(a)	OR What is curing? State different methods of curing, describe any one method.	07	
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- (b) What are the stages of transformation of fresh concrete to harden concrete? **07** Write the stages of manufacturing process of cement.
- Q.5 (a) What are the effects of shape and texture of aggregates on the strength and workability of concrete? Write the role of gypsum in cement.
 - (b) What are the factors effecting creep of concrete. Give the definition of creep?

OR

- Q.5 (a) Distinguish between segregation and bleeding of concrete.

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(b) Enlist the tests perform on harden concrete and explain any one in detail

Table - 1: Suggested value of standard deviation

Grade of Concrete	Standard Deviation for Different Degree of		
Grade of Concrete	Control		
	Very good	Good	Fair
M 10	2.0	2.3	3.3
M 15	2.5	3.5	4.5
M 20	3.6	4.6	5.6
M 25	4.3	5.3	6.5
M 30	5.0	6.0	7.0

Table - 2 Value of 't'

Accepted Proportion of Low	Value of
Results	't'
1 in 5	0.84
1 in 10	1.28
1 in 15	1.5
1 in 20	1.65
1 in 40	1.86
1 in 100	2.33

Table - 3 Values of W/C ratio and compressive strength

Compressive Strength in N/mm ² at 28 days	W/C ratio
20	0.600
25	0.525
30	0.480
35	0.420
40	0.375
45	0.335

Table - 4 W/C ratios as per Durability Requirements

Exposure Condition	Maximum W/C ratio
Mild	0.65
Moderate	0.55
Severe	0.45

Table - 5 Approximately sand and water content per m3 of concrete for grade up to M 35

Nominal maximum size of aggregate mm	Water content per meter cube of concrete in kg	Sand as % of total aggregate by absolute volume
10	208	40
20	186	35
40	165	30

Table - 6 Approximate Air Content

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Nominal Maximum size of Aggregate mm	Entrapped air as % of volume of concrete	
10	3.0	
20	2.0	
40	1.0	
