Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-III (OLD) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Date: 07/06/2017

Subject Code: 130904 **Subject Name: Electrical Machines-1** Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) Explain working principle of DC motor also list types of DC motors 07 Explain voltage build up process of DC shunt generator 07 (a) Explain three point starter of DC motor 07 **Q.2** Explain critical resistance for DC shunt generator. also derive E.M.F equation 07 of a DC generator OR A 220 V, D.C shunt motor at no-load takes a current of 2.5 A. The resistance of 07 the armature and shunt field are  $0.8 \Omega$  and  $200 \Omega$  respectively. Estimate the efficiency of the DC motor by swinburne's test when the input current is 20 A. Explain torque-slip characteristics of three phase induction motor **07** 0.3 (a) Explain working principle of three phase induction motor 07 **(b)** Q.3 Explain various methods of measurement of slip of three phase induction motor 07 (a) A 12-pole ,3-phase ,600 V ,50 Hz , star-connected induction motor has rotor-07 resistance and stand-still reactance of 0.03 and 0.5 ohm per phase respectively. Calculate (a) Speed of maximum torque (b) ratio of full load torque to maximum torque, if the full-load speed is 495 rpm. **07** 0.4 Explain open circuit and short circuit test of single phase transformer to (a) determine voltage regulation and efficiency. Explain operation of single phase transformer at no load and on load with **(b) 07** vector diagram OR 07 0.4 (a) Explain auto transformer **(b)** Explain necessary and desirable conditions for parallel operation of single phase 07 transformers Explain pitch factor and distribution factor of alternator 07 **Q.5** (a) Explain synchronous impedance method to determine the voltage regulation of 07 alternator OR Explain conditions of parallel operation of synchronous generators 0.5 07 (a) Explain MMF method to determine the voltage regulation of alternator **07** \*\*\*\*\*\*