Seat No.:

Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-IV (OLD) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 140403

Subject Name: Principles Of Process Engineering-I

Total Marks: 70

Date: 08/06/2017

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Derive Bernoulli's equation stating the assumptions and limitations involved 07 in it. 07
 - **(b)** Explain Fourier's law for heat conduction in detail. Also apply it for the case of plane wall and composite wall with neat sketches.
- 0.2 Starting from the definition of kinetic energy correction factor prove that $\alpha = 2$ for 07 (a) laminar flow of fluid in a circular pipe.
 - Explain the concept of black body and its characteristics in brief. Also, state the **(b)** 07 laws of black body radiation and explain each in brief.

OR

- Determine the rate of heat flow through a boiler wall made of 20 mm thick steel 07 **(b)** (k = 58 W/mK). The outer surface of the boiler wall is covered with asbestos insulation (k = 0.116 W/mK), 5 mm thick. The temperature of outer surface and that of fluid inside are 50° C and 300° C respectively. The inner film resistance is $0.0023 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}.$
- 0.3 (a) Define: (i) Potential flow (ii) Streamline tube (iii) Viscosity (iv) Laminar flow 07 (v) Specific weight (vi) Newtonian fluid (vii) Incompressible fluid
 - (b) What are the different methods of dimensional analysis? Explain Buckingham $-\pi$ 07 method of dimensional analysis in detail.

OR

- Derive Hagen-Poiseuille equation for laminar flow of Newtonian fluids through Q.3 (a) 07 pipes. 07
 - (b) Derive continuity equation in three dimensions.
- **Q.4** (a) Explain the terms with respect to radiation: Absorptivity, Reflectivity, 07 Transmitivity, Emissivity, Gray body, emissive power and Monochromatic emissive power.
 - (b) Describe with neat diagram Shell and Tube heat exchanger with all its components 07 involved.

OR

- (a) Derive the equation of LMTD for heat exchangers. 07 **O.4** (b) Define NPSH and state its importance. 07 **Q.5** (a) Differentiate between Natural and Forced convection with examples of each 07 (b) Explain velocity gradient and rate of shear with the help of graph for fluids. 07 OR
- State and define different dimensionless numbers used in fluid flow and heat 07 0.5 (a) transfer.
 - Explain Fluidization stating different regimes of Fluidization. **(b)** 07 ******