Q.1

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-V (OLD) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017 Subject Code: 150104 Date: 27/04/2017 **Subject Name: Computational Fluid Dynamics-1** Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Explain finite differences approaches in brief. 07 With diagram explain the problems in transonic and supersonic compressible 07 **(b)** flow. Explain Euler's Forward time and backward space approximations also state Q.2 (a) 07 Midpoint Leapfrog method Consider the viscous flow of air over a flat plate. Variation in velocity with 07 **(b)** respect to y is given as $u=1582(1-e^{\frac{1}{L}})$, where L= 1 unit and $\mu=3.37\times10$ -

7slug/ (ft.s). y is from 0 to 0.3 in the steps of 0.1. Find the percentage error in shear stress, involved in 1st ordered and 2nd ordered difference compared to exact solution. OR

07 Write a note on grid generation. **(b)** Describe the concept of stretched grid for viscous flow over a flate surface. Q.3 **(a)** 07 **(b)** Explain boundary conditions and initial conditions for a flat plate 07 OR Explain the substantial derivative in brief. 0.3 07 (a) Describe the model of an infinitesimally small fluid element moving with the 07 **(b)** flow in brief. List out the fundamental physical principles of fluid flow. With a neat sketch Q.4 **(a)** 07 explain the models of fluid flow and derive the continuity equation for the model of an infinitesimally small element fixed in space Explain Lax Wendroff scheme in detail. 07 **(b)**

OR Explain in brief the model of the finite control volume moving with the fluid 07 **Q.4** (a) Discuss in brief the model of infinitesimally small fluid element moving with **(b)** 07 the flow. Q.5 **(a)** Discuss the basic role of characteristic lines in hyperbolic equations. 07

- Explain cfd as a research tool. 07 **(b)** OR Discuss Navior stokes equations in brief Q.5 **(a)** 07
- **(b)** Explain the momentum equation.

07