Seat No.:		Enrolment No
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY  BE - SEMESTER-V (OLD) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017		

STEK–V (OLD) - EXAMINATION Subject Code: 152104 Date: 27/04/2017 **Subject Name: Fuels, Furnaces and Refractory** Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Prepare a comparative statement between advantages and disadvantages of 07 0.1 solid, liquid and gaseous fuels. Explain the proximate analysis method for a given coal sample. 07 **(b) Q.2** Differentiate between low temperature carbonization (LTC) & high 07 temperature carbonization (HTC) process. **(b)** Write the composition and application of natural gas. Discuss about advantage **07** and disadvantage of CNG. OR Write the composition and application of LD gas. Discuss the factors affecting **(b) 07** quantity of converter gas recovered. **Q.3** Discuss the applicability of Hydrogen energy and Solar energy as a fuel. 07 (a) **(b)** Mention types of arc furnace and explain the construction and working of arc 07 furnace. OR Define refractory and classify it with example of each. List the main properties 0.3 07 of a refractory material. What are the Plasma heating furnaces? Discuss about it and mention the **(b) 07** applications. Define exit flue gas temperature and explain with Fig. the suitable temperature 0.4 07 range for it. Explain the role of draft in furnace design. Differentiate between Natural, **(b)** 07 forced, induced and balanced draft. What do you mean by Combustion of fuels? Discuss the factors governing **Q.4** 07 (a) complete combustion of a fuel. Explain the construction and working of muffle furnace with figure. 07 **(b) Q.5** Explain the general method for manufacturing of refractories. 07 (a) Discuss the working principle of Optical Pyrometers and explain with diagram **(b)** 07 the procedure of temperature measurement by it. **Q.5** What is refractoriness under load? Explain the method to determine 07 (a) refractoriness under load. Explain the method used for thermocouple construction and calibration. What **07 (b)** 

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is thermoelectric inversion? Explain.