# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**BE - SEMESTER-VI (OLD) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017** 

Subject Code: 161001

**Subject Name: Digital Communication** 

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 (a) State and prove the Sampling theorem with necessary equation and waveforms. 07
  - (b) Explain Delta modulation and Delta demodulation with necessary block 07 diagram and mathematical equation.
- Discuss the desirable properties of the line codes. Q.2 **(a)** 
  - Derive the expression of PSD for polar signaling and also draw its spectrum. **(b)** 07

### OR

- (b) What is scrambling? Explain scrambling and descrambling process with block 07 diagram and suitable example.
- Explain the block diagram of BPSK demodulation technique with mathematical Q.3 **(a)** 07 expression.
  - What is difference between coherent and non-coherent detection techniques? **(b)** 07 Discuss non-coherent detection of FSK signal.

### OR

- **Q.3** A zero-memory source emits six messages with probabilities 0.3, 025, 0.15, 07 **(a)** 0.12, 0.1 and 0.08. Find the 4-ary Huffman code. Determine its average word length, the efficiency and the redundancy.
  - (b) Define entropy. Prove that entropy is maximum when all the messages are 07 equiprobable.
- **O.4** State and prove the Central limit theorem. (a)
  - In an experiment, a trial consists of four successive tosses of a coin. If we define **(b)** 07 an R.V. x as the number of heads appearing in a trial, determine PDF  $P_x(x)$  and CDF  $F_x(x)$  with its sketch.

### OR

- Explain Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF) with its properties and proof. **Q.4 (a)** 07
  - A binary symmetric channel (BSC) error probability is Pe. The probability of 07 **(b)** transmitting 1 is Q, and that of transmitting 0 is 1 - Q. Determine the probabilities of receiving 1 and 0 at the receiver.
- For a (7, 4) cyclic code, the generator polynomial  $g(x) = x^3 + x^2 + 1$ . Find Q.5 **(a)** 07 nonsystematic cyclic code vector for the following data vectors: (i) 0001. (ii) 1000, (iii) 1010
  - **(b)** Confirm the possibility of a (18, 7) binary code that can correct up to three 07 errors. Can this code correct up to four errors?

### OR

- Explain the generation of codeword in linear block code technique with an Q.5 **(a)** 07 example.
  - Write a short note on Convolutional code. **(b)**

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*

07

## **Total Marks: 70**

Date: 05/05/2017

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