Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI (OLD) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 161906

Subject Name: Heat and Mass Transfer

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Distinguish between the conduction, convection and radiation modes of heat transfer. 07
 - (b) Establish the general differential equation in Cartesian co-ordinates for 3-D unsteady 07 heat conduction by considering an infinitesimal volume element. Deduce there from the conduction equations for unsteady state 2-D flow with heat generation at uniform rate within material and steady 1-D flow without heat generation.
- Q.2 (a) What is critical thickness of insulation on a small diameter wire or pipe, Explain its 07 physical significance and derive an expression for the same
 - (b) What is lumped capacity? What are the assumptions for lumped capacity analysis? 07 OR
 - (b) Derive equations of temperature distribution and heat dissipation for infinite long fin. 07
- Q.3 (a) Define Following: 07
 (i) Critical Reynolds Number (ii) Prandtl Number (iii) Grashof Number (iv) Nusselt Number (v) Stanton Number (vi) Peclet Number (vii) Graetz Number.
 - (b) Derive the integral momentum equation for the boundary layer over a flat plate. 07

OR

- Q.3 (a) Distinguish between natural and forced convection heat transfer.
 - (b) The inside and outside surfaces of a hollow sphere of radii r_1 and r_2 are maintained at or constant temperatures T_1 and T_2 respectively. The thermal conductivity of insulating material varies with temperature as $k = k_o (1 + \alpha T + \beta T^2)$, where k_o is constant.

Derive an expression for heat flow through the sphere.

- Q.4 (a) Enumerate the applications of boiling heat transfer. Explain briefly the physical 07 mechanism of boiling.
 - (b) Introducing Nusselt's simplification, obtain an expression for the heat transfer **07** coefficient in filmwise condensation over a vertical plate.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Derive an expression for the Logarithmic Mean Temperature Difference for the flow in 07 a counter flow heat exchanger
 - (b) Describe the phenomenon of radiation from real surfaces.
- Q.5 (a) State and explain Wien's displacement law and define Lambert's cosine law of 07 radiation.
 - (b) What is the Stephen-Boltzmann Law? Explain the concept of total emissive power of 07 a surface

OR

- Q.5 (a) State and explain Fick's law of diffusion. Express Fick's law in terms of partial 07 pressures of gases.
 - (b) By dimensional analysis show that for forced convection heat transfer the Nusselt **07** number can be expressed as a function of Prandtl number and Reynolds number.

07

07

Total Marks: 70

Date: 15/05/2017