Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE - SEMESTER-VII (OLD) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017
Subject Code: 170902
Date: 02/05/2017

	U	ct Coue: 1/0902 Date: 02/05/	<b>4</b> 01 /
S	ubje	ct Name: Electrical Machine Design-I	
		: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM Total Mark	s: 70
Iı	nstruc	etions:	
		<ol> <li>Attempt all questions.</li> <li>Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.</li> <li>Figures to the right indicate full marks.</li> </ol>	
<b>Q.1</b>	(a)	Discuss factors to be considered while deciding the length of air gap in the design of a D.C. machine	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What is design optimization? Derive necessary condition for designing a transformer with minimum cost.	07
Q.2	(a)	machine design	07
	<b>(b)</b>	of a D.C. machine	07
	<b>(b)</b>	OR Derive equation $Et = K \sqrt{Q}$ , where $Q = kVA$ rating of a transformer. Explain how service condition of transformer affect the value of $K$ .	07
Q.3	(a)	What is window space factor? Explain how it varies with (1) KVA rating (2) KV rating	07
	(b)	Determine the main core dimensions of a 5 KVA, $11000/400V$ , $50$ Hz, $1$ -phase core type distribution transformer from the following data: The net conductor area in window is 06 times the net c/s of iron in the core , Current density = $1.4$ A/mm², square c/s of core, window space factor= $0.2$ Max. flux density = $1.0$ Wb/m², Height of window / width of window = $3$ OR	07
Q.3	(a)		07
	(b)	Calculate the main dimensions of the armature of a 400 KW, 500V, 180 rpm, 16 poles dc generator. Use square pole-face. Efficiency = $90 \%$ Pole-arc to pole pitch ratio = $0.7$ Average gap density = $0.6 \text{ Wb/m}^2$ Ampere-conductors per metre = $35000$ .	07
Q.4	(a)	List out the factors affecting choice of choice of number of poles & explain how in a d.c. machine affects:  1. Losses in the machine.  2. Weight of machine.	n <b>07</b>
	(b)	Explain: a. Significance of mitered joints in transformer. b. Design difference between power & distribution transformer.	07

Q.4	(a)	Define Magnetic & Electric loading in D.C. machine. Also explain in brief factors affecting the selection for it.	07
	<b>(1.)</b>		^=
	<b>(b)</b>	Briefly explain cooling methods of transformer.	07
Q.5	(a)	Briefly explain the principles of core design of a current transformer	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain steps to design shunt field winding of a d.c. machine.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Write a Short Note on : Duty Cycle of electrical machines.	07
	(b)	The armature of 12 pole, 500KW, 550 V, generator has a simplex lap winding consisting of 2484 conductors. There are 621 commutator segments & ratio of pole arc to pole pitch is 0.7. Calculate	07
		<ul> <li>(1) The demagnetizing &amp; cross magnetizing mmf/ pole at rated full load current if brushes are shifted through 3 segments from GNA.</li> <li>(2) No. of conductors that must be provided in each pole face if a compensating winding is used.</li> </ul>	

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