| Sea  | t No.:     | Enrolment No  |                  |  |
|------|------------|---|------------------|--|
|      |            | GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY  |                  |  |
|      |            | BE - SEMESTER-VII (OLD) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017   |                  |  |
| Sul  | bject      |   | Date: 04/05/2017 |  |
| Sul  | bject      | Name: Power System Protection   |                  |  |
|      |            |   | Total Marks: 70  |  |
| Inst | ruction    | ns: Attempt all questions.  |                  |  |
|      | 2.         | Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  Figures to the right indicate full marks.  |                  |  |
| Q.1  | (a)        | Derive an expression for torque produced by an induction relay. Using the expression find the necessary conditions for two alternating fluxes acting on a rotor to produce Torque and max Torque. | 07               |  |
|      | <b>(b)</b> | Suggest type of protective relay for  i) Induction disc type construction ii) Induction cup type construction & How the over run of the disc is minimized?  | 07               |  |
| Q.2  | (a)        | Describe the techniques used to realize various time – current characteristics using electromagnetic relays.  | 07               |  |
|      | <b>(b)</b> | What is the difference between plug setting and pick-up value of an Over Current relay? Define Under reach, TMS, and through fault.   | 07               |  |
|      |            | OR  |                  |  |
|      | (b)        | Discuss essential qualities of a protective relay.  | 07               |  |
| Q.3  | (a)        | Discuss the operating principle and applications of directional relay.  | 07               |  |
|      | <b>(b)</b> | Explain how the percentage differential relay overcomes the draw backs of the simple differential relay.  | 07               |  |
| Q.3  | (a)        | <b>OR</b> What is the effect of fault resistance on the reach of various distance relays and which relay is the most affected and which the least affected?                                       | 07               |  |
|      | <b>(b)</b> | Why does an IDMT relay offer an inverse time-current characteristic for low   | 07               |  |

- (b) Why does an IDMT relay offer an inverse time-current characteristic for low values of the fault current and a definite time- current characteristic for high values of the fault current?
   A 3-phase 33 / 6.6 KV Star/Delta connected transformer is protected by differential protection. The C.T. on LT side have a ratio of 300/5. Find the C.T. ratio on HT side?
- Q.4 (a) Explain harmonic restraint by neat diagram?
  - (b) Draw and explain the circuit connection of three impedance relays together with directional relay, circuit breaker trip coil, CB auxiliary switch, seal-in relay and flags.

## OR

Q.4 (a) Explain the basic difference between a C.T. used for instrumentation and a C.T. used for protection? What is meant by burden of a C.T.?
 Calculate the VA output required for a CT of 5A rated secondary current when a burden consists of relay requiring 10VA at 5A plus loop lead resistance 0.2 Ohm.

|     | <b>(b)</b> | Explain carrier based Phase comparison scheme?   | 07 |
|-----|------------|--|----|
| Q.5 | (a)        | What are various abnormal operating conditions from the load side and supply side to which an induction motor is subjected to? | 07 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Draw the schematic block diagram of a numerical relay and explain each of its components.                                      | 07 |
|     |            | OR   |    |
| Q.5 | (a)        | Discuss the protection employed against loss of excitation of an alternator?   | 07 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Why does a bus bar differential scheme have a tendency to operate for external fault?  | 07 |
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