GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VIII (OLD) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code:181604 Date:04/05/2017

Subject Name: Design and Analysis of Algorithm (Department Elective - II)
Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM
Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1 A)** Define the following terms:

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- 1. Principle of Optimality
- 2. Directed Acyclic Graph
- 3. Minmax principle
- 4. Minimum Spanning Tree
- **5.** O(n)
- **6.** Set
- **7.** Time Complexity
- B) Explain Merge Sort algorithm. Derive the algorithmic complexity in Best case, Worst case and Average case analysis.
- Q.2 A) Explain binary search algorithm with divide and conquer strategy and use the recurrence tree to show that the solution to the binary search recurrence relation is Θ (log n).
 - B) Write an algorithm for Selection sort. Calculate the time complexity for each case.

OR

- **B)** Differentiate the following:
 - 1. Divide & Conquer and Greedy Technique
 - 2. Greedy Technique and Dynamic Programming Technique
- **Q.3 A)** Give the properties of Heap Tree. Sort the following data with Heap Sort **07** Method: 15,19,10,7,17,6
 - **B)** Solve the following knapsack problem With the given capacity W=5 using dynamic programming. **07**

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ITEM	WEIGHT	VALUE
1	2	12
2	1	10
3	3	20
4	2	15

OR

- Q.3 A) Explain Kruskal's algorithm to find minimum spanning tree with an example. 07 What is its time complexity?
 - **B)** Explain accounting method of amortized analysis using stack operations.
- **Q.4** A) Compute Longest Common Subsequence for the strings: $A = \langle X, Y, Z, Y, T, X, Y \rangle$

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		$B = \langle Y, T, Z, X, Y, X \rangle$	
	B)	Explain breadth first search algorithm with example.	07
		OR	
Q.4	A)	Compute Matrix Chain order for the following matrices:	07
		A1(5x4), A2(4x6), A3(6x2), A4(2x7)	
	B)	Explain recursive algorithm of depth first search for directed graph.	07
Q.5	A)	Explain Rabin-Karp method of string matching with example.	07
	B)	Discuss how 8-queen problem can be solved using backtracking.	07
		OR	
Q.5	A)	Explain branch and bound technique with example.	07
	B)	Explain the following terms:	07
		1. P	
		2. NP	
		3. NP-Complete	
		4. NP-hard	
