## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE - SEMESTER-III (NEW) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017 Subject Code: 2131302 Date: 02/06/2017 Subject Name: Environmental Microbiology & Bioremediation Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total Marks: 70 Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

## Q.1 Short Questions

- **1** What is Pure culture?
- 2 What is Fermentation?
- **3** What is Eutrophication?
- 4 Define Prokaryotic organism.
- 5 Define Eukaryotic organism.
- **6** Write one disease caused by Bacteria.
- 7 Write one disease caused by Fungi.
- 8 Write one disease caused by Virus.
- 9 Write one disease caused by Protozoa.
- 10 What is In-situ Bioremediation?
- **11** What is Ex-situ Bioremediation?
- 12 What is Sterilization?
- **13** What is Disinfection?
- **14** What is Microscopy?

<b>(a)</b>	Enlist chemical compounds for Disinfection.	03
<b>(b)</b>	Differentiate between Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes.	04
(c)	Write a short note on role of microbes in Industry and Food.	07
	OR	
(c)	Enlist and explain physical and chemical agents for control of Microbes.	07
<b>(a)</b>	Enlist methods of isolation of Pure culture.	03
<b>(b)</b>	Draw neat sketch of Bacterial cell.	04
(c)	Explain the types of Viruses with sketches.	07
	OR	
<b>(a)</b>	Enlist Staining techniques.	03
<b>(b)</b>	Enlist the beneficial and harmful effects of Fungi on environment?	04
(c)	Write the causes, symptoms, treatment and prevention of any one disease.	07
<b>(a)</b>	Enlist factors affecting antimicrobial action?	03
<b>(b)</b>	What is significance of MPN test for water?	04
(c)	Write a short note on Vinegar production using microbes.	07
	OR	
<b>(a)</b>	Give classification of Microbes.	03
<b>(b)</b>	Explain role and importance of bacteria in environment.	04
(c)	Draw neat sketch and explain working principle of Bright field Microscope.	07
(a)	What is Bioremediation?	03
<b>(b)</b>	Write a brief note on In-situ bioremediation of Soil and Groundwater.	04
(c)	Write a short note on innovative treatment technologies using Bioremediation.	07
	OR	
	<ul> <li>(b)</li> <li>(c)</li> <li>(c)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(b)</li> <li>(c)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(b) Differentiate between Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes.</li> <li>(c) Write a short note on role of microbes in Industry and Food. OR</li> <li>(c) Enlist and explain physical and chemical agents for control of Microbes.</li> <li>(a) Enlist methods of isolation of Pure culture.</li> <li>(b) Draw neat sketch of Bacterial cell.</li> <li>(c) Explain the types of Viruses with sketches. OR</li> <li>(a) Enlist Staining techniques.</li> <li>(b) Enlist the beneficial and harmful effects of Fungi on environment?</li> <li>(c) Write the causes, symptoms, treatment and prevention of any one disease.</li> <li>(a) Enlist factors affecting antimicrobial action?</li> <li>(b) What is significance of MPN test for water?</li> <li>(c) Write a short note on Vinegar production using microbes. OR</li> <li>(a) Give classification of Microbes.</li> <li>(b) Explain role and importance of bacteria in environment.</li> <li>(c) Draw neat sketch and explain working principle of Bright field Microscope.</li> <li>(a) What is Bioremediation?</li> <li>(b) Write a brief note on In-situ bioremediation of Soil and Groundwater.</li> <li>(c) Write a short note on innovative treatment technologies using Bioremediation.</li> </ul>

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Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	What is Fundamental principle of Bioremediation?	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Write a brief note on Ex-situ bioremediation of Soil.	04
	(c)	Write a short note on role of microbes in Bioremediation.	07

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