## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

## **BE - SEMESTER-III (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017**

Subject Code: 2132901

Subject Name: Textile Fibres

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

## MARKS

Date: 31/05/2017

**Total Marks: 70** 

| Q.1 |            | Short Questions  | 14 |
|-----|------------|--|----|
| -   | 1          | Name any two seed fibre.   | 1  |
|     | 2          | fibre is known as artificial wool fibre.                                   | 1  |
|     | 3          | Moisture regain value of silk fibre is                                     | 1  |
|     | 4          | fibre possesses convolutions.  | 1  |
|     | 5          | The natural fibre is known as aristocrat fibre.                            | 1  |
|     | 6          | Properly carded and combed wool fibres are known as                        | 1  |
|     |            | wool.  |    |
|     | 7          | The fibre which has triangular cross section is                            | 1  |
|     | 8          | Signify 'Deaeration step' in synthetic fibre production.                   | 1  |
|     | 9          | Absorbancy is attributed to region of fibre                                | 1  |
|     |            | polymer.   |    |
|     | 10         | Differentiate between PET and polyester fibres.                            | 1  |
|     | 11         | The solvent for viscose rayon is   | 1  |
|     | 12         | Orientation to synthetic fibres is imparted in                             | 1  |
|     |            | during manufacturing.  |    |
|     | 13         | Name any two polyolefin fibres.  | 1  |
|     | 14         | Polyvinyl chloride fibres are better known as                              | 1  |
|     |            | fibres.  |    |
| Q.2 | <b>(a)</b> | Give the technical aspects involved in xanthation step.                    | 03 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | State various physical properties of cotton fibres.                        | 04 |
|     | (c)        | Discuss the growth, cultivation and extraction of Jute fibres.             | 07 |
|     |            | OR   |    |
|     | (c)        | Discuss the detailed manufacturing process of PAN fibres.                  | 07 |
| Q.3 | <b>(a)</b> | Describe the step involved to convert triacetate fibre to diacetate fibre. | 03 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Describe the drawing process of nylon fibres.                              | 04 |
|     | (c)        | State the detailed process to manufacture PET chips.                       | 07 |
|     |            | OR   |    |
| Q.3 | <b>(a)</b> | Write a short note on tacticity of PP.                                     | 03 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Depict on melt spinning technique to extract fibre.                        | 04 |
|     | (c)        | Describe the detailed manufacturing process of bemberg fibre.              | 07 |
| Q.4 | (a)        | State some important details of asbestos fibres.                           | 03 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Write few words on 'spun silk'.  | 04 |
|     | (c)        | Describe various chemical and physical properties of silk                  | 07 |
|     |            | fibre with explanation.  |    |
|     |            | OR   |    |

| <b>O.4</b> | (a)        | Give the details for growth of cotton fibres.                     | 03 |
|------------|------------|---|----|
| C          | <b>(b)</b> | Discuss in detail about manufacturing of coir fibres.             | 04 |
|            | (c)        | Explain morphological structure of wool fibre with a neat sketch. | 07 |
| Q.5        | (a)        | Give the polymerization process Nylon 6 6 fibre.                  | 03 |
|            | (b)        | Write a short note on casein fibres.                              | 04 |
|            | (c)        | Enlist various physical, chemical, mechanical and                 | 07 |
|            |            | thermal properties of wool fibre.                                 |    |
|            |            | OR  |    |
| Q.5        | <b>(a)</b> | Explain the significance of higher melting point for              | 03 |
|            |            | polymer to be fibre.  |    |
|            | <b>(b)</b> | Write a short note on sericulture.                                | 04 |
|            | (c)        | Enlist various physical, chemical, mechanical and                 | 07 |
|            |            | thermal properties of viscose rayon.                              |    |

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