Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

	$\mathbf{BE}$	- SEMESTER-IV (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMM	IER 2017
Subject 6	Code	: 2141302	Date: 06/06/2017
•		e: Environmental Sciences II	
•			Total Marks: 70
Instruction		111 to 01.00 1 11	10th Marks. 70
		npt all questions.	
		suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
		es to the right indicate full marks.	
	O		MARKS
Q.1		<b>Short Questions</b>	14
٧	1	What do you understand by Amphoteric Hydroxides?	
	2	Identify the dispersed phase and dispersion medium	n
	_	Smoke.	
	3	Give examples of Lyophilic and Lyophobic colloids	
	4	Write the sources of Nitrogen in water and wastewater.	
	5	Draw any two isomeric forms of butane	
	6	Give any two examples of colloidal dispersion in air	
	7	Define Diverse ion effect	
	8	What do understand by Heterocyclic compounds?	
	9	Write a short note on ionic product of water	
	10	Enlist the names of any 2 pesticides found in the	ie
		wastewater	
	11	Enlist sources of oil and grease in domestic wastewater	
	12	What are Volatile acids, give examples.	
	13	Write a generalized expression for Solubility Product.	
	14	Define LeChatelier's Principle.	
Q.2	(a)	Describe in brief the sample collection methodology for	or <b>03</b>
		estimation of Dissolved Oxygen from a river stream.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the role of following chemicals in COD	04
		determination:	
		(i) K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> (ii) FAS (iii) HgSO <sub>4</sub> (iv) Ferroin	
	(c)	Explain Kjeldahl method for Nitrogen estimation	n <b>07</b>
		detail.	
	(-)	OR	- 07
	(c)	Explicate the purpose and importance of seed, nutrient dilution water and aeration in BOD determination	s, <b>07</b>
0.2	(a)		03
Q.3		Explain kinetic approach of Chemical Equilibrium  How can common ion effect aid in wastewater treatmen	
	<b>(b)</b>	Illustrate with example.	ı: <b>V4</b>
	(c)	Explicate the basic differences between BOD and COD	07
	(C)	OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Colloids remain in suspension and don't settle. Justify the	ne <b>03</b>
ν	(34)	statement with suitable explanation.	
	<b>(b)</b>	How will you determine Oil and Grease in laboratory?	04
	(c)	Determine the theoretical COD of the following	
	` '	compounds in mg/L in wastewater sample:	-
		(i) 1500 mg/L of Acatic Acid (ii) 1000 mg/L of Clucos	0

**Q.4** (a) Define with suitable examples: (i) Primary alcohol

03

		(ii) Sagandamy alaal	hal (iii) tartiary alac	ah al			
	<b>(b)</b>	<ul><li>(ii) Secondary alcohol (iii) tertiary alcohol.</li><li>Write a note on biological properties of pesticides</li></ul>			04		
	(c)	Explain the principles of solvent extraction and derive the					
	(C)	formula of how much constituents remains in the aqueous					
		phase after η extrac		ams in the aqueous			
		phase arter if entrac	OR				
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Explain in brief a	bout the following	terms (i) Tyndall	03		
	( )	effect (ii) Browniar	_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	<b>(b)</b>	Give the difference		-	04		
		compounds, biodeg	gradability point of	view			
	<b>(c)</b>	Write a short note on binary mixtures and explain Class II					
		binary mixtures wit	•		03		
Q.5	(a)	What do understand by Hardy Schulze Law and how is it					
significant in wastewater treatment.							
	<b>(b)</b>	Which modificatio		nmodified Winkler	04		
		Method for Dissolv			07		
	<b>(c)</b>	Explain in detail: Biological degradation of Detergents					
~ <b>-</b>		***	OR	1 01 101 0	03		
Q.5	(a)	•					
	<b>(L.)</b>	colloids and its app		10-5 M -4 250C	04		
	<b>(b)</b>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
	(a)	Calculate the solubility product i.e. Ksp.					
	(c)	In determining the BOD <sub>5</sub> of a sample, an analyst added 2, 5, and 10 mL of sample to three different 300-mL BOD					
		bottles and filled them with seeded dilution water. The					
		analyst also prepared three blank bottles with the same					
		dilution water and incubated the set at 20°C for 5 days.					
				•			
	Dissolved-oxygen (DO) measurements were made on the samples before and after with the following results:						
			Initial DO, mg/L				
		bottle, mL	= - ; <b>8</b> / <b>-</b>	= 2 , <b>8</b> , <b>2</b>			
		2	8.1	5.6			

	Initial DO, mg/L	Final DO, mg/L
bottle, mL		
2	8.1	5.6
5	8.0	1.7
10	8.1	0.0
Blank average	8.2	8.0

Calculate BOD<sub>5</sub> of the sample?

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