Enrolment No.\_\_\_\_\_

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**BE - SEMESTER-IV (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017** 

Subject Code: 2142404

**Subject Name: Basic Power Systems** 

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- **3.** Figures to the right indicate full marks.

MARKS

Date: 30/05/2017

**Total Marks: 70** 

Q.1 Short Questions: Fill in the blanks with appropriate options given 14 into bracket. To increase the efficiency of the boiler in Thermal Power Station the 1 coals are burned in a \_\_\_\_\_ (powder / Raw / Grit) form. Manometer is used in \_\_\_\_\_ (Thermal / Hydro-electric / 2 Nuclear) Power Station at the inlet of the water turbine for measurement of the pressure energy of the water. Gas Turbine is used in \_\_\_\_\_ Power Station. (Thermal / Hydro-3 electric / Nuclear). In HVDC transmission \_\_\_\_\_\_ system is installed for AC to DC 4 conversion. (Inverter / Converter / Chopper / cyclo-converter) Most of the electrical appliances have \_\_\_\_\_ power factor. (leading / 5 lagging / unity) To improve the power factor at sub-station in power system \_\_\_\_\_ 6 is installed. (synchronous condenser / capacitor bank / phase advancer / Induction Motor) The power factor of an AC circuit is given by \_\_\_\_\_ power divided 7 by \_\_\_\_\_ power. (active / reactive / apparent) The lagging power factor is due to \_\_\_\_\_ power drawn by the 8 circuit. (active / reactive / apparent) 9 The maximum value of power factor can be \_\_\_\_\_. (1.1, 1, 0.9) Transposition is associated with \_\_\_\_\_. (Feeder line / Distribution 10 line / Transmission line). Fuse is provided for \_\_\_\_\_ protection. (over current / over 11 voltage / under voltage) Spillways, Tunnels & Catchment areas are associated with 12 \_\_\_\_\_. (Hydro-electric power station / thermal power station / In sub-station to obtain the neutral point, a special \_\_\_\_\_\_ is 13 installed for the purpose of earthing. ( Earthing Transformer / Potential transformer, Current Transformer) In Solar Power Station, \_\_\_\_\_\_ are used to harness the power. 14 (photovoltaic cell / decomposable cell / biodegradable cell) (a) Draw the Bus-bar arrangements in sub-station. **Q.2** 03 (b) Compare the indoor and outdoor Sub-stations 04 Enlist the equipment along with its symbols used in Sub-stations. (c) 07 OR 07 (c) Explain Under Ground Sub-station.

Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Enumerate the criteria to be taken into consideration for the selection of site for steam power station.	03
	<b>(b</b> )	List the advantages and disadvantages of steam power station	04
	(c)	Draw and explain the schematic arrangement of Steam power station.	07
		OR	
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Discuss Main Components of Overhead Lines.	03
	(b)	What is transposition? Discuss the importance of transposition in transmission line.	04
	(c)	Derive the equation for Inductance of a single phase two wire line transmission.	07
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Explain the Ferranti effect with necessary diagram	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss Concept of Symmetrical Components.	04
	(c)	Explain Sending End Power Circle Diagram and deduce necessary equation.	07
		OR	
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Draw the arrangement of main components for HVDC transmission system and explain it in brief.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain types of DC links in brief.	04
	(c)	List advantages and disadvantages of HVDC systems.	07
Q.5	(a)	What is power factor? Draw and explain power triangle.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Enumerate the causes of Low Power Factor.	04
	(c)	Enlist the different methods of power factor improvement and explain any two in detail.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Define the grounding and explain Neutral grounding.	03
	()		
	(b)	Discuss requirement and advantages of Neutral Grounding.	04

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