|   |              | <b>GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY</b>   | _      |  |  |
|---|--------------|---|--------|--|--|
| BE - SEMESTER-V (NEW) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017<br>Subject Code: 2150301 Date: 12/05/20 |              |   |        |  |  |
| •   |              | Name: Biomaterials & Implants   | 5/2017 |  |  |
| •   |              |   | ks. 70 |  |  |
| Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM Total Marks:<br>Instructions:                                  |              |   |        |  |  |
| mətru   |              | Attempt all questions.  |        |  |  |
|   |              | Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.   |        |  |  |
|   | 3.           | Figures to the right indicate full marks.   |        |  |  |
|   |              |   | MARKS  |  |  |
| 01  |              | Short Questions   | 14     |  |  |
| Q.1   | 1            | Short Questions<br>What is Biomaterial?   | 14     |  |  |
|   | 2            | Which polymer is prefer for Drug delivery system?   |        |  |  |
|   | -            | (a) PMMA  |        |  |  |
|   |              | (b) Hydrogel  |        |  |  |
|   |              | (c) Polyesters  |        |  |  |
|   |              | (d) b & c   |        |  |  |
|   | 3            | Which polymer is prefer for dental Implants?  |        |  |  |
|   |              | (a) PMMA  |        |  |  |
|   |              | (b) Hydrogel  |        |  |  |
|   |              | <ul><li>(c) Polyesters</li><li>(d) poly hydroxyethyl methacrylate (PHEMA)</li></ul>                     |        |  |  |
|   |              | (d) poly hydroxyethyr methacryrate (FTIEMA)   |        |  |  |
|   | 4            | What is Bovine heterograft?   |        |  |  |
|   | 5            | Define Radiopacity.   |        |  |  |
|   | 6<br>7       | Give name of materials that are preferable for surgical wires and pins.<br>What is biological fixation? |        |  |  |
|   | 8            | What is shape memory effect?  |        |  |  |
|   | 9            | Define Biocompatibility.  |        |  |  |
|   | 10           | What is relatively bioinert ceramics? Give names of relatively  |        |  |  |
|   |              | bioinert ceramics.  |        |  |  |
|   | 11           | Enlist the used of Gold as Biomaterial.   |        |  |  |
|   | 12           | Give the name of materials used for ligaments repairs.  |        |  |  |
|   | 13           | Which materials used for collecting impression in dental  |        |  |  |
|   | 14           | applications?<br>Give the name of materials used for Tissue adhesive.                                   |        |  |  |
|   | 14           | Sive the nume of materials used for Tissue adhesive.  |        |  |  |
| Q.2   | (a)          | Enlist materials used in THR (total Hip replacement) implant.   | 03     |  |  |
| -   | <b>(b)</b>   | Give properties of Nitinol and their medical applications.  | 04     |  |  |
|   | (c)          | Give introductory note on Biological effects of the implants on the                                     | 07     |  |  |
|   |              | human body.   |        |  |  |
|   | (a)          | OR<br>Explain composition and machanical properties of Cabalt based allow                               | 07     |  |  |
|   | (c)          | Explain composition and mechanical properties of Cobalt based alloy for medical applications.           | 07     |  |  |
| Q.3   | (a)          | What is the bionic eye?   | 03     |  |  |
| X   | ( <b>b</b> ) | Write introductory note on dental applications of ceramics  | 03     |  |  |
|   | (c)          | Explain important surface properties for desirable biocompatibility of                                  | 07     |  |  |
|   |              | implants.   |        |  |  |
|   |              | OR  |        |  |  |

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| Q.3 | <b>(a)</b> | Write a short note on Biological Grafts.                     | 03 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Explain metallic corrosion process with necessary schematic. | 04 |

|     | (c)        | What is surface reactive ceramics? Explain temperature-time cycle             | 07 |
|-----|------------|---|----|
|     |            | for a glass ceramic.  |    |
| Q.4 | <b>(a)</b> | Define/explain meaning of following terms.                                    | 03 |
|     |            | • Xenografts  |    |
|     |            | • carcinogenesis  |    |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Write a short note on nano-biomaterials and their applications.               | 04 |
|     | (c)        | Explain role of ceramics for Drug delivery applications.                      | 07 |
|     |            | OR  |    |
| Q.4 | <b>(a)</b> | Define/explain meaning of following terms.                                    | 03 |
|     |            | Genotoxicity  |    |
|     |            | • Hypersensitivity  |    |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Explain methods for testing and evaluating biocompatibility.                  | 04 |
|     | (c)        | Write a short note on biodegradable materials and their applications.         | 07 |
| Q.5 | (a)        | Write a short note on sutures materials.                                      | 03 |
| C.  | <b>(b)</b> | Explain role of re-sorbable material in bone regeneration.                    | 04 |
|     | (c)        | Explain the process of polymerization. Enlist and describe the                | 07 |
|     |            | characteristics of bio-erodible polymers.                                     |    |
|     |            | ÖR  |    |
| Q.5 | (a)        | Give details about materials used for maxillofacial implants.                 | 03 |
|     | <b>(b)</b> | Give structural & material composition details of Intra ocular lenses (IOLs). | 04 |
|     | (c)        | Explain engineering aspects of artificial heart valves.                       | 07 |

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