Seat No.:		
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Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 2150504 Date: 03/05/2017

Subject Name: Insrumentation & Process Control

Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1** Answer the following Questions.

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- 1 Write Laplace transform of exponential function $f(t) = e^{-at}$ for $t \ge 0$
- 2 What is first order system?
- 3 Interacting capacities are more sluggish than noninterecting. True or False?
- 4 Write any two rules for block diagram reduction.
- 5 Proportional controller with a gain Kc is used to control first order process. If we increase Kc than what will happen to offset?
- **6** Write down transfer function of PID controller.
- 7 Define: Dynamic error
- **8** State the relation between absolute pressure and gauge pressure.
- 9 Define: Decay Ratio
- 10 Write down advantages of pyrometer over other temperature sensors.
- 11 Write down four different units of pressure.
- 12 When you will employ differential pressure method for level measurement?
- 13 Write down application of Pitot tube.
- **14** What is basic difference between variable head flow meter and variable area flow meter?
- Q.2 (a) A system has a transfer function $\frac{Y}{X} = \frac{10}{s^2 + 1.6 s + 4}$. A step change of 4 unit's magnitude is introduced in this system. Calculate the percentage overshoot.
 - **(b)** Briefly describe the initial value theorem and final value theorem.
- 04

07

- (c) Laplace Transform of the function x(t) is given by
 - $\overline{x}(s) = \frac{s^2 s 6}{(s-1)(s+1)(s-2)}$

Find the inverse Laplace Transform.

OR

- Prove that Laplace transform of derivative, $L\left[\frac{df(t)}{dt}\right] = s f(s) f(0)$ where, $T(s) = L\left[f(t)\right]$ and then solve $\frac{dx}{dt} + 2 = 0$ using Laplace Transform, subject to initial condition x(0) = 4
- Q.3 (a) Derive transfer function of pure capacitive process.

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(b) With neat sketch briefly explain air-to-open and air-to-close pneumatic control **04** valves.

(c) Derive the transfer function of first order lag system and discuss its dynamic response.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Noninteracting capacities never result in an under damped second order system.Q.3 True or False? Explain
 - (b) Differentiate between Servo problem and Regulator problem 04
 - (c) Describe the characteristics of underdamped response. 07
- Q.4 (a) Discuss the effect of gain (Kc) on closed-loop response of second order systems 03 with proportional control.
 - (b) Describe the construction and working of rotameter. 04
 - (c) Obtain the transfer function C(s)/R(s) for the block diagram shown in figure 1. 07

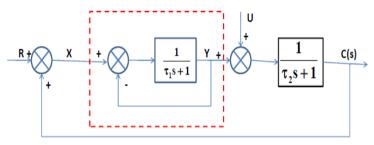


Figure 1: Block diagram to be reduced

OR

- Q.4 (a) State the importance of level measurement and control in various processes. 03
 - (b) For characteristics equation given below, do the stability analysis using Routh 04 criteria.

$$s^3 + 2s^2 + (2 + K_c)s + \frac{K_c}{\tau_L} = 0$$

- (c) Do Route Locus analysis for two capacities in series with proportional control. Transfer function, $G_P(s) = \frac{K_P}{(\tau_1 s + 1)(\tau_2 s + 1)}$
- Q.5 (a) Describe classification of instruments.
 - (b) List the various pressure measuring instruments. Describe construction and 04 working of barometer.
 - (c) Plot the bode diagram for the system whose overall transfer function is $\frac{1}{(s+1)(s+5)}$

OR

- Q.5 (a) Briefly describe the selection procedure for different components of 03 thermocouple.
 - (b) List various variable head flow meters and explain any one. 04
 - (c) Describe the construction and working of radiation pyrometer.

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