GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-V (NEW) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 2150608 Subject Name: Structural Analysis II

Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- **3.** Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q -1 Answer following in Brief

- **1** Define: Strain Energy. Write the expression for strain energy due to flexure.
- 2 State Castigliano's 1st Theorem. What is the use of this theorem?
- **3** Define: Distribution Factor. What is the value of sum of all distribution factors at the joint?
- 4 Enlist various types of Skeletal structures.
- 5 Define: Influence line diagram. Where is it used?
- 6 State Castiglino's 2nd Theorem. What is the use of this theorem?
- 7 Explain the term "Carry-over factor". Write its values for different far end support conditions.
- 8 Define Stiffness. What are the units of stiffness?
- 9 Define Flexibility. What are the units of flexibility?
- **10** Explain the position of loads for evaluating "absolute maximum bending moment" for the beam by Influence Lines Diagram.
- 11 Why the flexibility method is not suitable for computer programming?
- 12 What are the causes for Sway in portal frames?
- **13** How sway correction factor is found for analysis of portal frame by moment distribution method?
- **14** Draw "Restrained Structure" and "Released structure" for a propped cantilever beam.
- Q-2 (a) A propped cantilever beam AB of 4m span is fixed at left end A and hinged 03 at right end B. Find the vertical reaction at support B (V_B), if it is subjected to a UDL of 40 kN/m on whole span. Use Castigliano's 2nd Theorem.
 - (b) Using unit load method, calculate the deflection at free end B for a **04** cantilever beam AB having length 6m and loaded by a UDL of 30 kN/m over whole span. (EI = Constant).
 - (c) Using Castigliano's 1^{st} theorem, calculate the deflection at point C for the **07** beam shown in Figure 1.

<u>OR</u>

(c) Using Castigliano's 2nd theorem, find the vertical reaction at point C for the **07** frame shown in Figure – 2. Also and draw BMD. Take EI=Constant.

Date: 03/05/2017

Total Marks: 70

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- Q.3 (a) Find the distribution factors for all the members connected at point "O" as 03 shown in Figure -3.
 - (b) Analyse the beam shown in Figure 4 by Moment Distribution method. Also 04 draw the Bending Moment Diagram. Take EI=constant.
 - (c) Analyse the beam shown in Figure 5 by Slope-Deflection method and draw 07 BMD. Take EI=constant.

<u>OR</u>

- Q.3 (a) Write only the slope deflection equations for the portal frame as shown in 03 Figure 2. (Neglect Sway).
 - (b) Analyse the beam shown in Figure 4 by Slope-Deflection method and draw 04 BMD. Take EI=constant.
 - (c) Analyse the beam shown in Figure 5 by Moment Distribution method and 07 draw BMD. Take EI=constant.
- Q.4 (a) State and explain the Muller-Breslau's Principle.
 - (b) Draw qualitative Influence line diagrams for support reactions R_A , R_B and R_C 04 for two span continuous beam ABC having both equal spans = L.
 - (c) Three point loads 40 kN, 60 kN and 80 kN equally spaced 1m respectively, 07 cross a girder of 20 m span from left to right, with the 80 kN load as leading load. Calculate maximum shear force (positive and negative), and bending moment at a section 5m from left end.

<u>OR</u>

- Q.4 (a) Construct Influence Line Diagrams for Reaction (R_A) and Moment (M_A) for 03 a cantilever beam AB fixed at A and having span L.
 - (b) For a simply supported beam AB of span 8m, draw Influence Line Diagrams 04 for Support reactions (R_A and R_B), Shear Force and Bending Moment at a section 2m from left support.
 - (c) For a propped cantilever beam AB, fixed at A and having roller support 07 at B, of span 6m, draw ILD for RB. Calculate ordinates of ILD at every 1m interval.
- Q.5 (a) Differentiate between stiffness and Flexibility methods. 03
 - (b) A propped cantilever beam AB of 4m span is fixed at left end A and hinged 04 at right end B is subjected to a UDL of 40 kN/m on whole span. Taking vertical reaction R_B, as redundant, analyze the beam using Flexibility method.
 - (c) Analyse the beam shown in Figure 5 by Stiffness method and draw BMD. 07 Take EI=constant.

<u>OR</u>

- Q.5 (a) Enlist the properties of Stiffness matrix.
 - (b) Write only the Stiffness matrix [S] for the portal frame shown in Figure 6. 04 (Take AE and EI = Constant).
 - (c) Find redundant reactions at supports (R_B and R_C) for the beam shown in **07** Figure 5 by Flexibility method. Take EI=constant. (Take R_B as Q_1 and R_C as Q_2 as redundant).
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