Subject Code: 2150903

Subject Name: Power Electronics – I

expressions of output voltage.

Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Date:10/05/2017

Total Marks: 70

| Instr | uction | | |
|-------|------------|--|-------|
| | 1. | 1 · · · · 1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| | | Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. | |
| | 3. | Figures to the right indicate full marks. | |
| | | | MARKS |
| Q.1 | | Short Questions | 14 |
| | 1 | What is snubber circuit? Why is it needed? | 1. |
| | 2 | What are the essential requirements of a gate triggering pulse? | |
| | 3 | Why equalizing circuits are provided in series connection of thyistors? | |
| | 4 | Define intrinsic standoff ratio of UJT? | |
| | 5 | What is Commutation? List various conditions necessary for the | |
| | | commutation of SCR. | |
| | 6 | Explain difference between half controlled and full controlled Bridge | |
| | | rectifier. | |
| | 7 | Explain the terms Duty cycle and chopper frequency. | |
| | 8 | How thyristors are protected against over voltage and over current. | |
| | 9 | Define and explain latching and holding current. | |
| | 10 | What is the peak inverse voltage (PIV) across a thyristor which is in the | |
| | | off state in a three phase rectifier? | |
| | 11 | What are the effects of source inductance in the operation of a rectifier? | |
| | 12 | Define the string efficiency and de-rating factor of thyristors connected in parallel. | |
| | 13 | Explain why the IGBT is called voltage controlled device? | |
| | 14 | Explain the principle of operation of power MOSFET. | |
| Q.2 | (a) | Describe the use of pulse transformer in triggering of SCRs. | 03 |
| Q.2 | (b) | Draw with neat circuit diagram static V-I characteristic of an IGBT. | 04 |
| | (c) | Describe TRIAC four mode operation and it's application as Fan | 07 |
| | | Regulator with necessary sketches. | |
| | () | OR MOSERET LIGHT '41 | 05 |
| | (c) | Give comparison between power MOSFET and IGBT with respect to their operating frequency range, on state voltage drop range, type of | 07 |
| | | snubber circuit requirement, maximum VI ratings, static VI | |
| | | characteristics, applications and circuit symbol. | |
| Q.3 | (a) | Give a comparison between Regenerative and Rheostatic braking? | 03 |
| | (b) | What is necessity of connecting SCRs in parallel? Indicates problems | 04 |
| | | associated with it and discuss the common methods of current sharing of | |
| | | parallel connected SCRs. | |
| | (c) | Design a UJT relaxation oscillator using UJT 2N2646, for triggering an | 07 |
| | | SCR. The UJT has following characteristics. | |
| | | η = 0.7, Ip =50μA, Vv=2V, Iv=6mA, VBB=20V, RBB=7K8, IEO=2mA, | |
| | | also determine the limits for the output frequency of the oscillator. OR | |
| Q.3 | (a) | Describe the uses of freewheeling diode in converters circuit. | 03 |
| | (b) | Describe the principle of operation of Buck - Boost DC -DC converter. | 04 |
| | (c) | For a single phase full wave controlled converter with RLE load, draw the | 07 |
| | | circuit diagram and necessary waveforms. Darive the mathematical | |

| Q.4 | (a) | List the advantages and disadvantages of boost regulator. | 03 |
|-----|------------|--|----|
| | (b) | Define any four important ratings of Thyristor. | 04 |
| | (c) | Draw the circuit configuration of step up chopper and explain its working. | 07 |
| | | Derive its output voltage equation in terms of duty cycle and input | |
| | | voltage. | |
| | | OR | |
| Q.4 | (a) | What is chopper? List the methods of load voltage control. | 03 |
| | (b) | Compare TRIAC and SCR. | 04 |
| | (c) | With a neat circuit diagram and wave forms describe the Morgan's | 07 |
| | | Chopper circuit states its applications & limitations. | |
| Q.5 | (a) | Give basic topologies of switch mode regulators. | 03 |
| | (b) | Explain four quadrant operation of DC Drive with Phase controlled | 04 |
| | | converters. | |
| | (c) | With the help of relevant waveforms explain Class C complementary | 07 |
| | | commutation circuit. | |
| | | OR | |
| Q.5 | (a) | Discuss all factors which decide the continuous current and discontinuous | 03 |
| | | current modes of operation of a converter. | |
| | (b) | What is di/dt effect and it's protection in a Thyristor? | 04 |
| | (c) | Give block diagram for closed loop speed control of DC drive. Explain | 07 |
| | | working of each block. | |
