Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 2160609

Subject Name: Computational Mechanics

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:30 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Show neat sketches wherever necessary.
- 4. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 Short Questions

- 1 What are the basic unknowns in stiffness matrix method?
- 2 Write truss member stiffness matrix in global directions.
- 3 Write beam member stiffness matrix.
- 4 Write rotation transformation matrix for truss member.
- Give formulas of fixed end actions for abeam subjected to a linear temperature 5 gradient such that the top of the beam has a temperature change ΔT_2 , while the bottom has a change ΔT_1 .
- Give formulas of fixed end actions, if one of the end of a beam settles by δ . 6
- Give the formula for the size of the joint stiffness matrix. 7
- 8 Give definition of S_{FF} and S_{RF}.
- 9 Why the stiffness matrix method is also called displacement method?
- 10 What is meant by finite element method?
- 11 Write basic steps in finite element method.
- Define aspect ratio. 12
- 13 What are possible locations for nodes?
- 14 Give name of [D] and [B].
- Derive member stiffness matrix $[S_M]$ for a beam. 0.2 (a)
 - Determine rearranged joint stiffness matrix for the continuous beam shown in **(b)** 04 fig.1.
 - Determine joint displacements and member end actions for the continuous beam 07 (c) shown in fig.1.

OR

- Determine combined joint load vector for the continuous beam shown in fig.2. (c) 07 Derive the equation $A_M = R^T A_S$ for rotation of axis in two dimensions. Q.3 03 **(a)**
 - Determine S_{FF} matrix for the plane frame shown in fig.3. **(b)**
 - 04 (c) Determine joint displacements and member end actions for the plane frame 07 shown in fig.3.

OR

- Explain in brief how to handle the effect of elastic support with neat sketch. 0.3 **(a)** 03 Using concept of symmetry, determine S_{FF} matrix for the plane truss shown in **(b)** 04 fig.4. (c) Using concept of symmetry, determine joint displacements and member forces 07 for the plane truss shown in fig.4. 03
- Determine $[S_{MS}]_i$ for the grid shown in fig.5. **Q.4 (a)**
 - **(b)** Determine S_{FF} and S_{RF} matrix for the grid shown in fig.5. 04 Determine joint displacements and support reactions for the grid shown in fig.5. 07 (c)

OR

- **O.4 (a)** Derive shape function for 2-noded bar element.
 - (b) Explain procedure of discretization.
 - Determine nodal displacements and element stresses for the bar shown in fig.6. (c)

03

03

04

07

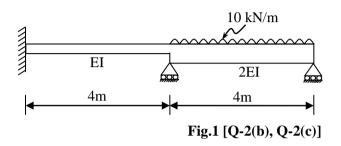
Total Marks: 70

Date: 10/05/2017

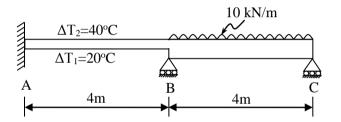
- **Q.5** (a) Derive the element stiffness matrix coefficient k_{11} for a beam element of length l, if shape function $N_l = (2x^3 3x^2l + l^3)/l^3$.
 - (b) Explain in brief different types of non-linearity exist in solid mechanics 04 problems?
 - (c) Find nodal displacements and nodal reactions for the beam shown in fig. 7.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Derive strain displacement matrix [B] for constant strain triangle element.
 - (b) Find [B] and [D] for CST element shown in fig.8. Assume plane stress 04 condition.
 - (c) Find nodal displacements and element stresses σ_x , σ_y and τ_{xy} for CST element **07** shown in fig.8. Assume plane stress condition.

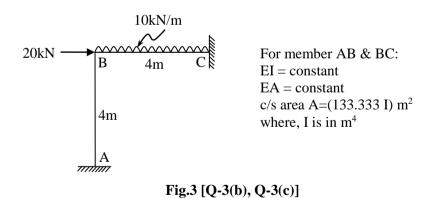


 $EI = 10 \times 10^3 \, kNm^2$



Size of beam AB = $0.200m \times 0.300m$. Size of beam BC = $0.200m \times 0.378m$. E = $22.2222 \times 10^{6} \text{ kN/m}^{2}$ Coefficient of thermal expansion, $\alpha = 1 \times 10^{-5}$ /°C. Settlement of support B, $\delta_{B} = 10mm$





07

03

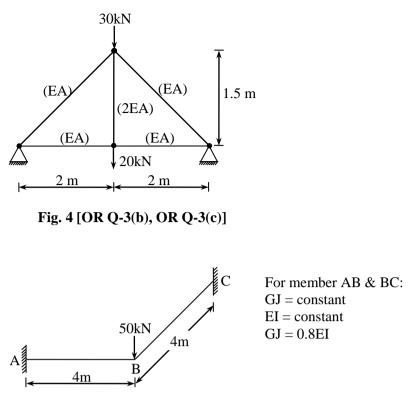


Fig. 5 [Q-4(a), Q-4(b), Q-4(c)]

