Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 2161003 Date: 01/05/2017

Subject Name: Antenna & Wave Propagation

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

			MARKS	
Q.1		Short Questions	14	
	1	Define HPBW.		
	2	Define beam area.		
	3	Explain directivity.		
	4	Beam area= $2\pi/3$,Directivity=?		
	5	Define Zoned lens		
	6	Define axial ratio.		
	7	Define aperture efficiency.		
	8	P sine squared pattern= $(8/3\pi)U_m$, D=?		
	9	Define impedance of space.		
	10	For circular loop $C=\lambda$ find $R_r=? D=?$		
	11	Horn with $a_{E\lambda}=10$, $a_{H\lambda}=13.7$, find HPBW in E & H plane.		
	12	Define basic radiation equation.		
	13	Enlist layers of wave propagation.		
	14	Define skip distance.		
Q.2	(a)	Explain cassegrain feed of parabolic reflector.	03	
	(b)	Derive the expression for the far field pattern of an array of 2-	04	
		isotropic point sources with equal amplitude and phase of feed		
		currents.		
	(c)	Obtain the ratio of E_{θ} and H_{Φ} field components of a current element	07	
		at a distance point in free space with necessary derivations using		
		Maxwell's equation.		
	OR			
	(c)	Prove that radiation resistance of a quadrature wave monopole	07	
0.2	(-)	antenna is 36.5 Ω .	02	
Q.3	(a)	Justify, the field from an uniform linear array of n isotropic point	03	
		sources will be maximum in any direction Φ for which $\psi=0$ where		
	(b)	ψ is the total phase difference of fields from adjacent sources. Discuss Dolph–Tchebysheff distribution for linear arrays.	04	
	(b)	Derive the far field components of a small circular loop with radius	0 4 07	
	(c)	'a' and with a uniform phase current.	U/	
		OR		
Q.3	(a)	Enumerate the steps for the design pyramidal horn.	03	
Q. .5	(b)	Using reciprocity theorem to antennas show that effective lengths	04	
	(0)	of transmitting and receiving antennas are the same.	04	
	(c)	For uniform linear array of 'n' isotropic sources, obtain the	07	
	(C)	expression for relative electric field at a far point. find nulls and	07	
		maximas of an array pattern formed by four isotropic antenna fed in		
		phase and spaced $\lambda/2$ apart.		
Q.4	(a)	Discuss the antenna field zone.	03	
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	(b)	Radiation intensity of the antenna is U=U _m cos ⁿ O. Prove that the directivity for a source with unidirectional radiation can be	04
		expresses with $D(\Theta)=2(n+1)$.	
	(c)	Explain the following: (i) Gain measurements methods (ii) Phase measurements methods.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain the features of Yagi Uda antenna.	03
	(b)	Explain practical design consideration for the helical antenna.	04
	(c)	What is slot antenna and where is it used? State Babinet's principle and illustrate its application to slot antennas and complementary antennas.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain reflector- lens antenna.	03
	(b)	Explain log periodic antenna	04
	(c)	Explain Non metallic Dielectric Lens Antenna.	07
	. ,	OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain Microstrip antenna.	03
	(b)	Explain Ultra wide band antenna.	04
	(c)	Describe the structure of ionosphere and the characteristics of ionospheric layers. Prove that maximum usable frequency $f_c==f_0$ sec i where f_0 is the critical frequency and 'i' is the angel of incidence of EM wave at the ionosphere.	07
