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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 2170908 Date: 02/05/2017

**Subject Name: Switch Gear and Protection** 

Time: 02.30 PM to 05.00 PM **Total Marks: 70** 

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**MARKS** 

## 0.1 **Short Ouestions**

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- Power system protection is provided so that:
  - - (a) faults are prevented (b) damage subsequent to faults is mitigated
    - (c) information is relayed (d) economic operation of power system is achieved
- At 50 Hz, the time period of one cycle is:
  - (a) 2 ms
- (b) 20 ms
- (c) 200 ms
- (d) 0.2 ms
- Probability of faults on which element of the power system is highest: 3
  - (a) generator (b) transformer (c) transmission line (d) motor
- 4 If wattmeter is considered as a directional relay, then its MTA will be:
  - (a)  $90^0$
- (b) zero
- (c)  $30^0$
- (d)  $60^0$
- Plug setting = 1.5 A,  $I_{\text{relay}} = 9 \text{ A}$ , for an OC relay. The PSM will be: 5
  - (a) 13.5
- (b) 0.16
- (c) 1.35
- (d) 6
- For a CT feeding an OC relay: 6
  - (a) ratio error is important
- (b) phase angle error is important
- (c) both are important
- (d) neither ratio nor phase angle error is important
- System impedance ratio is defined as: 7
  - (a)  $Z_S / Z_L$

- (b)  $Z_L/Z_S$  (c)  $Z_{surge}/Z_L$  (d)  $Z_L/Z_{surge}$
- The most dominant harmonic in the inrush wave form is:
  - (a) third harmonic
- (b) second harmonic
- (c) fifth harmonic
- (d) seventh harmonic
- Which protection would you recommended as a primary protection for a 250 MVA power transformer:
  - (a) over current protection
- (b) simple differential protection
- (c) % biased differential protection with harmonic restraint (d) distance protection
- The reach of first step of 3-stepped distance protection is set at:
  - (a) 100 % of the line section (b) 80-85 %

(c) 150 %

- (d) 60 %
- 11 The power line carrier frequency is of the order of:
  - (a) 50 Hz

- (b) 3 GHz 6 GHz
- (c) 20 Hz 50 Hz
- (d) 50 KHz 200 KHz
- If the stator of an alternator gets unbalanced supply, which of the following will 12 happen:
  - (a) it will pull out of synchronism (b) only stator will get overheated
  - (c) only rotor will get overheated (d) both will get overheated

- SF<sub>6</sub> gas is: 13
  - (a) 6 times heavier than air
- (b) 5 times heavier than air
- (c) 3times heavier than air
- (d) weights the same as air

	14	Possibility of current chopping is more in which types of CB:	
		(a) bulk oil (b) MOCB	
		(c) air blast and vacuum (d) SF <sub>6</sub>	
<b>Q.2</b>	(a)	Define reach, under reach, and over reach of the relay.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain primary and back-up protection.	04
	(c)	Draw and explain basic trip circuit.	07
		OR	
	<b>(c)</b>	Explain induction disc relay. Also derive torque equation for it.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain zone of protection of the differential relay.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Write and explain drawback of over current relay.	04
	(c)	Write short note on Buchholz relay.	07
	. ,	OR	
Q.3	(a)	Compare Reactance relay with Mho relay.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain 3-stepped distance protection.	04
	(c)	A 3 phase transformer having a line voltage ratio of 400 V/33,000 V is connected in star-	07
	( )	delta. The CTs on the 400 V side have a current ratio of 1000/5. What must be the ratio	
		of CTs on the 33,000 V side?	
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Explain the line trap units for carrier-aided protection of transmission line.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	State various faults and abnormal operating conditions of a turbo alternator.	04
	(c)	Explain phase comparison relaying (unit scheme).	<b>07</b>
		OR	
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Describe protection against loss of excitation in generator.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain following with respect to induction motor protection:	04
		(a) Single phasing (b) ground fault	
	<b>(c)</b>	The neutral of a 3-phase, 20 MVA, 11 KV alternator is earthed through a resistance of 5	07
		ohm. The relay is set to operate when there is an out of balance current of 1.5 A. The	
		CT's have a ratio of 1000/5. What % of the winding is protected against an earth fault?	
		What should be the minimum value of the earthing resistance to protect 90 % of the	
	( )	winding?	0.2
Q.5	(a)	Draw the block diagram of numerical relay.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain Following with reference to Circuit Breaker:	04
	( )	(a) Breaking Current (b) Making Current	0=
	<b>(c)</b>	Calculate the RRRV of a 220 KV Circuit Breaker with earthed neutral. The short-circuit	07
		test data is as follows:  The Current broken is symmetrical & restriking voltage has an oscillatory frequency of	
		15 kHz. The power factor of the fault is 0.2. Assume short-circuit to be an earthed fault.	
0.5	(5)	OR	0.2
Q.5	(a)	Compare protective CT with measuring CT.	03
	<b>(b)</b>	Write short note on air break circuit breaker.	04
	<b>(c)</b>	Explain puffer-type SF <sub>6</sub> circuit breaker.	07

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