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## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017 Subject Code: 2171001 Date: 29/04/2017 **Subject Name: Microwave Engineering** Time: 02.30 PM to 05.00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Explain advantages and applications of microwaves. 0.1 **07** Derive equivalent circuit of transmission line and derive basic equations for 07 **(b)** voltage and current of transmission line. Sketch rectangular waveguide and circular waveguide. Also compare their **07** 0.2 (a) dominant mode, advantages and disadvantages. (b) Give the comparison of waveguide with two wire transmission line. 07 OR **(b)** Write short note on Microstrip line. 07 Why Scattering parameters are used for higher frequencies? Discuss the 0.3 **07** properties of S parameters of microwave devices in brief. Explain high frequency limitations of conventional tubes. 07 **(b)** OR 0.3 Explain the construction and working of Two Cavity Klystron. What will **07** (a) happen when additional cavities are inserted between the buncher and catcher cavities? (b) Draw diagram of E plane tee junction and derive s-parameter matrix for the **07** same. 0.4 Describe the construction and working of Magic tee. What are its applications? **07** Explain any one application in detail. (b) Explain the tunnel diode characteristics with the aid of energy band diagram. **07** OR (a) Explain Spectrum Analyzer. Also explain how the spectrum of microwave 0.4 07 frequency can be measured using Spectrum Analyzer. **(b)** Write shot note on TRAPATT diode. 07 **Q.5** State and explain different steps involved in the fabrication of Monolithic **07** (a) Microwave Integrated Circuit fabrication process in brief. Explain Electromagnetic Interference and Microwave Imaging. **(b)** 07 **Q.5** Explain Radar system and Remote sensing system. **07** (a) **07** A rectangular waveguide has the dimension of 4×3 cms. The frequency of

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waveguide.

operation is 5 GHz. Find all the possible mode that can propagate through the