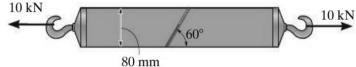
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017 Subject Code: 2171916 Date: 29/04/2017 Subject Name: Applied Mechanics of Solid(Department Elective - I) Time: 02.30 PM to 05.00 PM Total Marks: 70 Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 (a) The 25-mm thick rectangular bar is subjected to the axial load of 10 kN. If the bar is joined by the weld, which makes an angle of 60° with the horizontal, determine the shear stress parallel to the weld and the normal stress perpendicular to the weld.



- (b) Enlist theory of failures and explain any two.
- **Q.2** (a) The stresses are defined in xy system are 07 $\sigma_x = 40MPa$, $\sigma_y = -30MPa$, and $\tau_{xy} = -20MPa$. A new coordinate system x'y' is obtained by rotating xy system, by 30 degrees @ Z-axis in counter-clockwise direction. Determine $\sigma_{x'}$, $\sigma_{y'}$, and $\tau_{x'y'}$ and stress invariants.
 - (b) Derive equation of Principal stresses in 2D.

07

07

(b) Relative to xyz coordinate system, a state of stress at a point in a structure is 07 given by:

$$\sigma = \begin{bmatrix} 25 & 10 & 15 \\ 10 & 0 & 0 \\ 15 & 0 & -20 \end{bmatrix}$$
 MPa. The x'y'z' system is defined by: $\frac{1}{9} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -8 & 4 \\ 4 & 7 \\ -8 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

Determine: Stress matrix in x'y'z' system.

beam subjected to pure bending.

- Q.3 (a) Explain following terms: Stress Invariants, Octahedral Stresses, Strain 07 Hardening.
 - (b) Write and discuss incremental constitutive relation for elastic plastic material. 07 Also state basic assumptions for the theory.

Q.3(a) Derive Biharmonic equation in Polar coordinate.07(b) Derive stress distribution using Airy's stress function in a simply supported07

- Q.4 (a) State stress compatibility equations in 2D and explain their significance. 07
 - (b) With the help of neat sketch, explain strain measurement using Digital Image 07 Correlation technique.

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Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain the Principle of virtual work and prove the relation for elastic solids. Explain convexity, normality and uniqueness for work hardening materials.	07 07
Q.5	(a)	Discuss flow rules associated with von Mises yield function for perfectly plastic material.	07
	(b)	For nonlinear elastic solid with isotropic behaviour, derive Cauchy stress and Green strain relations.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain material stability, convexity, normality and uniqueness for elastic solids.	07
	(b)	Explain the procedure of stress transformations using Mohr's circle.	07
