Seat No.:		o.: Enrolment No	Enrolment No	
	•	GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017 et Code: 2172109 Date: 06/05/20 et Name: Materials Characterization)17	
	struct	02.30 PM to 05.00 PM ions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	70	
Q.1	(a)	What is Material Characterization? Why it is important? List the techniques of material characterization. Which techniques are most commonly used for characterization and why?	07	
	(b)	Draw a labelled diagram of optical microscope. Explain function of each part explaining critically its importance. Discuss Aberration and its remedies.	07	
Q.2		What do you understand by Thermal Analysis Techniques? Explain briefly DTA with labelled diagram, working principle involved and applications. Derive Bragg's law for X-ray diffraction. Explain its application with Debye Scherer method for crystal structure determination. OR	07 07	
	(b)	Differentiate critically between DTA and DSC.	07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	In SEM the information is obtained with electron-solid interactions when electron beam strikes a sample. Explain with necessary schematic diagram. Differentiate between SEM and TEM in terms of working principle, sample	07 07	
		preparation and applications. OR		
Q.3	(a)	Why vacuum is necessary in electron microscopy techniques? Discuss various pumps used for vacuum system.	07	
	(b)	Image Analysis technique has importance in characterization of materials. Discuss critically with working principle, analysis techniques and applications.	07	
Q.4	(a)	Discuss Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy (AAS) in terms of principle of working, characteristics and applications.	07	

C C Why surface characterization is necessary? Discuss ESCA (XPS) technique for **07** surface characterization. **Q.4** Explain briefly hot stage microscopy with its applications. **07** (a) Explain Heat Flux and Power Compensation DSC techniques. **07 (b)** Discuss Infrared (IR) spectroscopy with reference to IR region and IR spectrum. **Q.5 07** Explain IR Spectrometer with neat sketch. **(b)** Write a note on Auger Electron Spectroscopy. **07** Discuss FTIR in terms of working principle, advantages, limitations and Q.5 **07** applications.

Discuss briefly STEM. List the difference between STEM and

Conventional TEM. What are the applications of STEM?

(b)

07