GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

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S	BE - SEMESTER–VII (NEW) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017 Subject Code: 2172904 Date: 04/05/201		
Subject Name: Yarn Structure & Fabric Geometry			
	Time: 02.30 PM to 05.00 PM Total Marks:		
Instructions:			
 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 			
		3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Derive the equations to calculate warp cover factor & weft cover factor. Calculate: i. Distance between yarn centre & yarn surface at corners ii. Distance between yarn centre & yarn surface at centre. In case of Hexagonal close packing for layer number seven.	08 06
Q.2	(a)	Define the terms; i. Twist Multiplier ii. Ideal Migration iii. Twist iv. Migration	08
	(b)	Discuss the factors that influence yarn tensile properties. OR	06
	(b)	Define the terms: i. Work of Rupture ii. Work factor	06
Q.3	(a)	Derive the Retraction factor, $Ry = tan^2 (\alpha/2)$	07
	(b)	Discuss in detail about fundamental structural features of yarn. OR	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Describe Coil winding method for measuring yarn dimensions. Write in brief about Concentrating factors.	08 06
Q.4	(a)	Derive the equations for Pierce's geometry of plain woven fabric for the	07
	(b)	special case when "weft yarn is straight & warp is not jammed". Calculate fabric cover & yarn balance β for the following fabric data: End/inch & picks/inch: 80 & 70 respectively. Warp count = 64's & weft count= 49's.	07
0.4	(a)	OR Explain the geometry of jammed condition for Race track cross-section.	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Describe with equation cover factor of square jammed fabric.	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Establish the relationship between two measures of cover: k & d/p. Draw only the diagram of load-extension curve for the woven fabric showing different zones.	08 06
Q.5	(a)	OR Explain the terms: Poisson ratio, Anisotropic, isotropic, & orthotropic.	08
Q.S	(a) (b)	Explain the terms. Poisson ratio, Anisotropic, Isotropic, & orthotropic. Explain phenomenon of Crimp interchange.	08 06