Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VIII (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 2180102 Date: 02/05/2017 **Subject Name: Helicopter Engineering** Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Explain the velocity distribution over a helicopter rotor in forward flight and hover. A **Q.1 07** neat sketch of both is compulsory. Define mass flow rate and derive an equation of induced velocity for high climb 07 **(b)** conditions. **Q.2** Using blade element theory, derive equations for thrust, torque and power for 07 helicopter in hover. **(b)** The helicopter has a weight of 31,000 kg has a tip speed of 180 m/sec. Wake velocity 07 for such a rotor is 19 m/sec. Evaluate the Thrust coefficient and Power coefficient based on the power estimated by momentum theory Explain in your own words, problems arising due to following situations: 07 1. If one of the rotor in a co-axial rotor fails 2. If one of the rotor in a tandem rotor fails 3. If one of the rotor in a side-by-side rotor fails 0.3 (a) Explain Autorotation and ground effect 07 Define the following: 07 **(b)** 1.Downwash Angle 2. Inflow ratio 3. Blade solidity 4. Power loading 5. Disk loading 6. Lock number 7. Figure of Merit 0.3 State the technical differences between a rotary wing a/c and a fixed wing a/c. Sketch 07 necessary drawings. Explain in detail about the flow patterns in axial flight with sketches, graph and its **(b)** 07 explanation 0.4 Explain the distribution of power consumptions with respect to flight speed. Describe 07 the role of each of the power with respect to the flight condition. Derive the induced velocity in forward flight using momentum theory along with the **(b)** 07 assumptions OR **Q.4** Describe the types of rotor configurations used in helicopters and explain their 07 functioning in detail Define mass flow rate and derive an equation of induced velocity for high descent **(b)** 07 conditions. **Q.5** Find out total CT at 75 percent radial station for a 4 bladed rotor having 12 m radius 07 and 0.2 m chord, use NACA 0012 for blade cross-section **(b)** Explain the reason of providing twist and taper in a blade. 07 OR 0.5 What is the purpose of providing hinges in helicopter rotor blades? Which are these 07 (a) hinges and which degrees of freedom do they facilitate? Write a short note on Coriolis Force and Induced Velocity 07
