## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

## BE - SEMESTER-VIII (NEW) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017 Subject Code: 2180601 Date: 06/05/2017 Subject Name: Design of Hydrauilic Structures(Departmental Elective - III) Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is spillway? What are the requirements of spillway? Explain any two 07 spillway with neat sketch,
  - (b) How location of canal fall should be decided? Also discuss design features of **07** various components of impervious floor of Sarda type fall.
- Q.2 (a) Discuss radial type spillway gates. Also write short note on arch dam. 07
  - (b) Explain design considerations for an embankment dam.

## OR

- (b) Derive an expression to compute seepage discharge through body of dam with a 07 horizontal drainage filter.
- Q.3 (a) Why position of phreatic line is to be predicted in dam section? Also compute 07 seepage rate by using flow net.
  - (b) Discuss step wise design procedure of cross regulator and distributary head 07 regulator.

## OR

- **Q.3** (a) Design practical profile of a gravity dam for the given data:
  - R.L. of base of dam = 47 m
  - R.L. of H.F.L. = 97 m
  - Safe compressive stress in concrete =  $2450 \text{ KN/m}^2$
  - Specific gravity of concrete = 2.4
  - Height of waves = 1.5 m
  - (b) Enlist various causes of failure of an earth dam. Discuss only structural failure 07 causes in earth dam.
- Q.4 (a) Discuss two dimensional method for stability analysis of gravity dam. 07
  - (b) Explain various energy dissipation measures adopted below spillway for relative up and down position of J.H.C & T.W.R.C. Also write brief note on cavitation in spillway.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Discuss normal stress and principal stress in elementary profile under reservoir 07 full condition. Also enumerate various loading combinations specified by USBR & IS, used for design of gravity dam.
  - (b) Discuss uplift pressure force and earthquake force acting on a gravity dam. 07
- **Q.5** (a) Describe design features of ogee spillway.
  - (b) How computation of hydraulic jump is carried out? Also write brief note on 07 plunge pool.

OR

07

07

07

of Chute spillway for given data:

- Spillway crest level = 160 m
- Level of bottom of flank at which low ogee weir is provided = 145 m
- Design discharge = 4500 cumecs
- Numbers of span = 5
- Clear distance between piers = 10 m
- Thickness of each pier = 2.5 m
- (b) Differentiate cross regulator and distributary head regulator. Why drainage 07 gallery is provided within a dam section?

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