GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VIII (NEW) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017 Subject Code: 2182008 Date: 04/05/2017 Subject Name: MEMS and Nanotechnology(Departmental Elective - III) Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Describe the various domain applications of MEMS devices.07(b) Give the comparison between Microelectronics and Microsystem.07
- **Q.2** (a) Explain scaling in fluid mechanics.
 - (b) Using a nest sketch explain the construction and working of a MEMS thermal 07 sensor.

OR

- (b) Explain the merits and demerits of micro actuation techniques used in MEMS 07 devices.
- Q.3 (a) What are the qualities desired for a substrate to be considered in Micro fabrication? 07 Explain with an example.
 - (b) Determine the equivalent spring constant k and the natural frequency ω_n of a 07 cantilever beam element in micro accelerometer as illustrated in Figure 1. The beam is made of silicon with a Young's modulus 190,000 MPa.

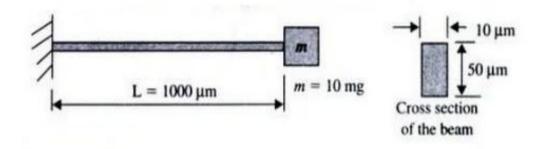


Figure 1.(A beam spring and seismic mass)

OR

Q.3 (a) Explain the method used for growing silicon crystals.

07

07

(b) A microacuator made of a bilayer strip -an oxidized silicon beam- is illustrated in **07** Figure 2. A resistance heating film is deposited on the top of the oxide layer. Estimate the interfacial force between the Si and SiO₂ layers and the movement of the free end of strip with a temperature rise $\Delta T = 10^{\circ}$ C. Use the following material properties:

Young' modulus: $E_{SiO2} = E_1 = 385,000$ MPa, $E_{Si} = E_2 = 190,000$ MPa. CTE: $\alpha_{SiO2} = \alpha_1 = 0.5 \times 10^{-6} / ^{\circ}$ C; $\alpha_{Si} = \alpha_2 = 2.33 \times 10^{-6} / ^{\circ}$ C.

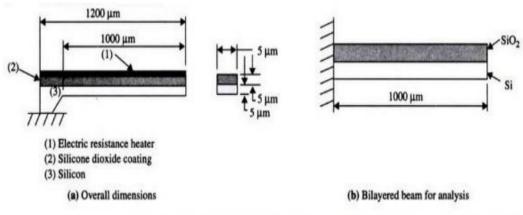


Figure 2(A bilayered strip acuator)

- Q.4 (a) Explain the Photolithography process in detail with a suitable example. 07
 - (b) Explain the Czochralski method for producing single-crystal silicon. 07

OR

- Q.4 (a) Differentiate between Ion Implantation and Diffusion process.
 (b) List the micro fabrication processes used for MEMS. Explain photolithography and 07 Chemical Vapour Deposition techniques in detail.
- Q.5 (a) What are the types and possible applications of carbon nanotubes? Explain the use 07 of carbon nanotubes as nano bio sensors.
 - (b) Describe the methods available for making nanostructures. Differentiate between 07 SEM and TEM.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the tools available to make the nanostructures in detail.
 - (b) What do you understand by 'Molecular Recognition'? Explain in brief in context 07 of Nanotechnology. How it is useful to the society at large?

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