Enrolment No.

Date: 02/05/2017

Total Marks: 70

07

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VIII (NEW) - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 2182407

Subject Name: Switch Gear & Protection

Time: 10:30 AM to 01:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 Explain Different Characteristic of distance relay. Compare them for their 07 **(a)** performance with small, medium and long transmission lines. 07
 - Explain the advantages of static relay over electromagnetic relay. **(b)**
- **Explain** following: **Q.2** (a) **Restriking Voltage** Transient Recovery Voltage RRRV
 - **(b)** Write a brief note on Vacuum circuit breaker and compare its advantage over 07 oil circuit breaker.

OR

- Discuss the interruption of small inductive current (current chopping) with 07 **(b)** relevant diagram.
- What are various faults in transformer? Explain the construction and working 07 Q.3 (a) principle of Buchholz relay.
 - **(b)** A 3-Phase, 4- pole, 10 kV Synchronous Generator is provided with restricted 07 earth fault protection. Its neutral point is earthed through a resistance of 12 ohms and the relay is set to operate when there is an out of balance current of 1A. The CT's ratio is 1000:5. What percentage of the winding is protected against the earth fault? What must be minimum value of earthing resistance to give 93% protection to each phase winding?

OR

- Explain the carrier current based transmission line protection scheme with 0.3 (a) 07 block diagram.
 - A 3-phase transformer having line voltage ratio of 440 V/11 kV is connected in 07 **(b)** Star/Delta configuration. The current transformer on the LV side have a current ratio of 200:1. What must be the ratio of the current transformer connected on HV side? Draw the transformer connection and CT connection diagram.
- **O.4** Explain impedance relay with its application operational parameters and (a) 07 operating Characteristics
 - What is the need of Neutral grounding? Explain any two methods of Neutral **(b)** 07 Grounding.

OR

Explain Inter turn fault protection scheme for generator. 07 **Q.4 (a)** Write a short note on Directional relay. 07 **(b)** Q.5 Explain the method of protecting bus bars using differential relaying. What are 07 (a) the limitations of this method and to what extent can these be overcome. Explain the construction and working principle of Zinc Oxide lightning arrester. 07 **(b)** OR Q.5 Draw the schematic diagram of (1-Phase) a sub-station showing typical position 07 (a) of various equipment in it. Explain auto-reclosing in power system protection. **(b)** 07
