GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 131101

Subject Name: Basic Electronics

Total N

Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Define electron volt and draw general energy band diagram for insulator, 07 semiconductor, and metal.
 - (b) State Bohr's postulates and derive expression for energy levels of electrons in 07 Joules as a function orbit number surrounding nucleus.
- Q.2 (a) Explain the term mobility related to charged carriers and derive expression 07 for point form of Ohm's law.
 - (b) Describe phenomenon of Hall effect with mathematical derivations. What are 07 the different applications of Hall effect?

OR

- (b) Obtain expression for potential difference across a semiconductor with nonuniform (graded) doping. Using the same, derive an expression for potential difference across open-circuited step-graded p-n junction.
- Q.3 (a) Define and explain following terms related to diode: 1. Transition 07 capacitance and 2. Diffusion capacitance.
 - (b) Draw double-diode clipper circuit which limits output voltage at two 07 independent levels. Explain its working with necessary waveforms.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Draw diode I-V characteristic and explain diode static and dynamic 07 resistances.
 - (b) Explain working full-wave rectifier with necessary waveforms. Obtain **07** expression for dc output voltage.
- Q.4 (a) Indicate and briefly explain various current components flowing in p-n-p 07 transistor with forward-based emitter junction and reverse-biased collector junction.
 - (b) Define h-parameters, and draw h-parameter equivalent circuit for CE, CB and 07 CC configured transistor.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Draw output and input characteristics for common-base configured transistor. 07 Explain base-width modulation (Early effect) for the same.
 - (b) Derive expression for small-signal voltage gain of emitter follower circuit in 07 terms of h-parameters.
- Q.5 (a) What do you understand by bias stability in transistor amplifier circuit? 07 Explain thermal instability of bias point for the same.
 - (b) Draw structure of n-channel JFET and explain its working. 07

OR

- Q.5 (a) Draw and explain working of diode compensation circuit for V_{BE} for self- 07 stabilization in amplifier circuit.
 - (b) Compare FET and BJT devices. Define small-signal parameters of FET and 07 draw low-frequency small-signal model for the same.

Total Marks: 70

Date: 31-05-2013