GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Sub	ject	Code: 131402 Date: 04-06-2013	
Sub	ject	Name: Basic Food Microbiology	
Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm Total Marks: 70			
		Attempt all questions.	
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	State various groups of microorganisms and write major characteristics of each group.	0
	(b)	Explain various physical agents used to control growth of microorganisms.	04
	c)	What are functions of cell membrane?	04
Q.2	(a)	Draw typical bacterial cell indicating various internal and external structures and write their major functions	0′
	(b)	Discuss various techniques are used for isolation and cultivation of pure culture of microorganism.	0′
		OR	
	(b)	Give classification of bacteria based on arrangement of flagella. What are functions of flagella in bacterial?	07
Q.3	(a)	Discuss various types of media used for cultivation of microorganism with specific important of each medium component.	07
	(b)	List the energy sources and nutritional compounds requires for bacterial growth and Classify the bacteria based on the requirement of temperature and oxygen for their growth	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Enlist various part and its functions used in light microscope.	07
	(b)	Define terms: (1) Generation time, (2) Numerical Aperture (3) -D-valueø (4) Antagonism (5) Mordant.(6) Growth rate , (7) Heterotrops.	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Write used of dyes in microbial study. Explain method of Gram staining of bacteria. Write contribution of following scientists: 1. Louis Pasture 2.Antony van Leeuwenhoek 3. Francesco redi 4. Edward Jenner. Write in short about Kochonøs Postulate on diseases.	07 07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	State various techniques for preservation for storage of microorganisms.	07
	(b)	List various extrinsic and intrinsic parameters affecting growth of microorganisms in food and explain role of microorganisms in food.	07
Q.5	(a)	Give differences between electron and light microscopes.	07
	(b)	State role and mode of action of various antimicrobial chemical substances used to control microorganisms.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Give account on the various mechanism of genetic transfer among bacteria for recombination.	07
	(b)	What are endospores? Indicate shape and location of endospore in bacterial cell and describe structural changes in the bacterial cell during sporulation with suitable diagram.	7
