Seat No.:	Enrolment No
GUJARAT TECHNOL	OGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 141102 Date: 17-06-2013 **Subject Name: Communication Engineering** Time: 10:30am - 01:00pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Answer the following questions **Q.1** [1] What is modulation? 7 [2] Why modulation is required? [3] What is noise? List different types of noise [4] Draw amplitude modulation waveform for modulation index m=1 (100% modulation) [5] Define modulation index for frequency modulation [6] Find out total transmitter power if carrier power is 1000 W and modulation index m=0.7 for amplitude modulation. [7] What is % power saving if AM transmitter is replaced by SSB transmitter with modulation index = 0.5? (b) Derive equation for AM signal and discuss frequency spectrum of amplitude 0 modulated signal 7 **Q.2** (a) Explain generation of SSB signal using filter with help of block diagram. What are 0 the advantages and disadvantages of SSB system with respect to AM system? 7 (b) Compare amplitude modulation and frequency modulation. Discuss generation of 0 FM signal using indirect method. 7 OR (b) Draw and explain stabilized reactance modulator. Discuss problems associated 0 with stabilized reactance modulator. 7 (a) Draw and explain block diagram of super heterodyne AM receiver. 0 Q.3 Why quality of audio signal is better in FM compared to AM? Discuss difference 0 between AM receiver and FM receiver. 7 OR (a) Draw and explain AM detector circuit. Discuss diagonal peak clipping and Q.3 0 7 negative peak clipping. (b) Explain basic principle of SSB detection. Discuss methods used for SSB detection. 0 7 **Q.4** (a) What is sampling? Why sampling is required? Discuss effects of under-sampling 0 and over-sampling. **(b)** What is quantization? Why quantization is done? Discuss effects of increasing and 0 decreasing number of quantization levels on quality and bandwidth of the information signal. Discuss importance of non-linear quantization Draw and explain block diagram of pulse code modulation system. **Q.4** 7

	(b)	Why digital signal is not suitable for transmission without modulation? What are the methods for analog transmission of digital signal? Explain amplitude shift keying technique.	7
Q.5	(a)	Discuss principle of light transmission in fiber optic cable. Discuss losses occurs in fiber optic cable	7
	(b)	What is multiplexing? List types of multiplexing techniques. Explain frequency division multiplexing with help of block diagram.	7
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Draw and explain block diagram of color television receiver.	7
	(b)	List color television standards. Discuss PAL-B standard	(
