GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Su	bject	Code: 142501 Date: 07-06-2013	
Ti	me: 1 structio 1. 2.	Attempt all questions.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Explain: (i) Thermal Equilibrium (ii) Entropy Give different statements of 2 nd law of thermodynamics. Also state 3 rd law of thermodynamics.	07 07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Derive the general expression for the change of entropy of perfect gas having mass of m kg. State limitations of 1 st law of thermodynamics and explain Clausius inequality.	07 07
	(b)	OR Derive the equation for thermal efficiency of Carnot cycle.	07
Q.3	(a)	A Carnot engine works between temperature limits of 870 K and 290 K. The engine receives 4200 kJ of heat per minute. Determine the power of the engine and the amount of heat rejected to the sink.	07
	(b)	Explain Otto cycle with p-v diagram. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	What is steam nozzle? Explain the effect of friction on the steam flow through nozzle.	07
	(b)	What is steam turbine? Differentiate between impulse and reaction turbine.	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain the working of constant pressure closed cycle turbine with simple diagram.	07
	(b)	Explain construction and working of a single stage, single acting reciprocating air compressor.	07
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Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain air compressor terminology. Explain reversed Carnot cycle for air refrigeration.	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain Bell Coleman air refrigeration cycle. What are the advantages and disadvantages of air refrigeration system? OR	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain vapour compression refrigeration cycle with flow diagram. What is black body? Explain different modes of heat transfer.	07 07
