GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013						
Subje	ct Code: 150602		Date: 16-05-2013			
Subje	ct Name: Hydrol	ogy and Water R	esources Engine	ering		
•	10.30 am - 01.00		8	Total Marks: 70		
Instruc		ſ				
	1. Attempt all quest					
		sumptions wherever n				
	3. Figures to the rig	ht indicate full marks	•			
Q.1 (a)						
(b)						
Q.2 (a)						
(b)						
(OR					
(b)						
Q.3 (a)	Explain how you can obtain the unit hydrograph from a flood hydrograph resulting 07					
(1)	from a storm of certain duration.					
(D)	 (b) An unconfined aquifer has a thickness of 30 m. A fully penetrating 20 cm diameter well in this aquifer is pumped at a rate of 35 lit/s. The drawdown measured in two observation wells located at distances of 10 m and 100 m from the well are 7.5 m and 0.5 m respectively. Determine the average hydraulic conductivity of the aquifer. At what distance from the well the drawdown is insignificant. 					
Q.3 (a)						
Que (m)	penetrates it.					
(b) Ordinate of 8 hour unit hydrograph for a drainage basin are				given in tabular below	07	
	Time in Hour	Ordinate of 8 hr		Ordinate of 8 hr		
		unit hydrograph		unit hydrograph		
	0	0.0	48	57.0		
	4	5.5	52	42.0		
	8	13.5	56	31.0		
	12	26.5	60	32.0		
	16	45.0	64	14.0		
	20	82.0	68	9.5		

72

76

80

84

88

6.6

4.0

2.0

1.0

0.0

Obtain a 24 hour hydrograph by tabular method.

162.0

240.0

231.0

165.0

112.0

79.0

Q.4 (a) Discuss factors affecting infiltration.

24

28

32

36

40

44

Thiessen polygons constructed for a network of 10 raingauges in river basin **(b)** yielded thiessen weights of 0.10, 0.16, 0.12, 0.11, 0.09, 0.08, 0.07, 0.11, 0.06 and 0.10. If the rainfalls recorded at these gauges during a cyclonic storm are 132, 114, 162, 138, 207, 156, 135, 158, 168 and 150 mm respectively determine the average depth of rainfall by thiessen mean and arithmetic mean methods. Also determine the volume of surface runoff at the basin outlet if 35% of the rainfall is lost as infiltration. Take the area of the basin as 5800 km² and express your answer in million cubic metres.

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- **Q.4 (a)** Explain how will you find out missing rainfall data?
 - (b) On the basin of isopluvial map, the 50 year 24 hr maximum rainfall at Ahmedabad 07 is found to be 16 cm, Determine the probability of 24 hr rainfall of magnitude equal to or greater than 16 cm occurring at Ahmedabad. (a) at least once in 10 successive years, (b) two times in 10 successive years and (c) once in 10 successive years.
- Q.5 (a) Discuss drought contingency planning. 07 07
 - **(b)** Explain õrunoff enhancementö.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain in brief (i) Penstocks (ii) Turbines (iii) Surge tank (iv) Intake structure
 - The lowest portion of the capacity-elevation curve of a proposed irrigation 07 **(b)** reservoir, drainage 20 km² of catchment, is represented by the following data

Elevation in metre	Capacity in ha.m	
RL 600	24.2	
602	26.2	
604	30.3	
606	36.8	

The rate of silting for the catchment has been assessed to be $300 \text{ m}^3/\text{km}^2$ /year. Assuming the life of reservoir to be 50 years (a) Compute the date storage and the lowest sill level if the main canal is 6 km long with a bed slope of 1 in 1000, and canal bed level at the tail end is at RL 594.5 m. The FSD of the canal at the head is 80 cm. The crop water requirement is assessed as 250 ha.m.

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