## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 151702

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm

## Date: 21-05-2013

# Subject Name: Sensors and Signal Conditioning

## **Total Marks: 70**

## Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Draw functional block diagram of Measurement System and describe each 07 component in detail.
  - (b) Define following: (1) Accuracy and Precision (2) Resolution (3) Fidelity (4) 07 Saturation (5) Calibration (6) Dead zone (7) Bandwidth.
- Q.2 (a) What are the applications of signals in control system? Give proper justification 07 to each signal.
  - (b) List the method to measure basic electrical parameter. Describe any two with 07 its construction, working, benefits and limitation.

#### OR

- (b) Discuss the basics of an amplifier? Draw and describe measurement circuit of 07 Differential amplifier. Compare it with instrumentation Amplifier
- Q.3 (a) Why LVDT is called linear transducer? Draw and describe construction, 07 working, benefits and limitation of LVDT.
  - (b) Explain the vibration type transducer with necessary details 07

#### OR

- Q.3 (a) What is the role of passive transducer in electrical measurement system? 07 Describe Resistive type temperature measuring sensors with suitable circuit.
  - (b) List the passive inductive transducer. Explain eddy current type displacement 07 transducer with application.
- Q.4 (a) Compare the accuracy and stability of capacitive transducer with resistive one. 07 Describe capacitive moisture transducer including its design, working and its limitation.
  - (b) Why charge amplifier is required in piezo- transducer? Explain it for Piezo- 07 electric pressure measuring device.

### OR

- Q.4 (a) What is the importance of tachometers in control system? Explain reluctance 07 type tachometer with its construction, working, benefits and limitation.
  - (b) Explain Photo electric effect. Compare performance and application of Photo- 07 voltaic, Photo-emissive and Photo-conductive transducer.
- Q.5 (a) Compare performance of crystal oscillator with LC-tuned oscillator. Explain 07 any one in detail.
  - (b) What are the requirements of high frequency oscillator? Explain Op-Amp based 07 amplifier with its gain and working frequency.

### OR

- Q.5 (a) Why regulation is require for voltage type electrical parameter? Draw and 07 describe three terminal variable voltage regulators.
  - (b) List the radiation range of nuclear gauge. Describe its construction, working, 07 benefits and limitation.

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