Seat No.:	Enrolment No
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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 160104 Date: 03-06-2013

Subject Name: Basic Control Theory

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain Open loop control system and closed loop control system with block 07 diagram. List two advantages, disadvantages and examples of both control system.
 - (b) Using Masonøs Gain Formula, Find the transfer function C(S)/R(S) for the Signal 07 Flow Graph shown in Figure (a).

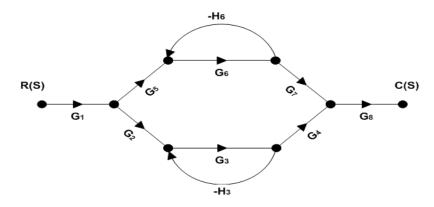


Figure (a).

Q.2 (a) For the mechanical system shown in figure (b), (1) Draw the node diagram 07 (2) Write System equations of performance (3) Draw Force to Voltage analogous circuit.

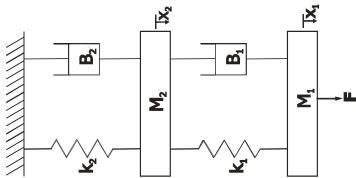


Figure (b).

(b) Reduce the Block Diagram to its Simple Form and obtain C(S)/R(S) (Refer Fig.(c)). 07

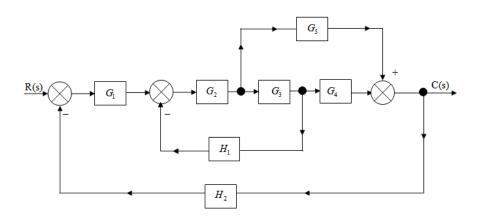


Figure (c).

OR

- (b) Explain Force to Voltage and Force to Current Analogies System.
- Q.3 (a) Explain Transient Response Specification with diagram and write its equation. 07
 - For a unity feedback system $G(s) = \frac{800 \text{ (s+2)}}{\text{s}^2(\text{s+10})(\text{s+40})}$. Sketch the Bode plot and find Gain cross over frequency, Phase cross over frequency, Gain Margin, Phase Margin. Comment on stability.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Define the following frequency response specifications: (1) Bandwidth (2) Cutoff of frequency (3) Cutoff rate (4) Phase Margin (5) Gain cross over frequency (6) Phase cross over frequency (7) Gain Margin.
 - (b) For a system $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s^2(s+2)(s+3)}$. Find the value of K to limit steady state error to 07

 10 when input to system is $1+10t + \frac{40}{2}t^2$.
- Q.4 (a) A unity feedback control system has $G(s) = \frac{10}{s(s+1)(s+2)}$. Draw Nyquist plot and 07 comment on closed loop stability. (Consider point Q is intersection of polar plot with negative real axis is -1.66+j0).
 - (b) Draw the Root Locus diagram for a closed loop system whose loop transfer 07 function is given by, $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+5)(s+10)}$. Comment on the stability.

OR

Q.4 (a) Comparison between Modern Control Theory and Conventional Control Theory. 07

07

- (b) Write advantages of Root Locus method. Write Matlab program to draw pole zero 07 map, nyqusit plot and bode plot for $G(S) = \frac{s+2}{s^2+3s+4}$.
- **Q.5** (a) For system $s^4 + 22s^3 + 10s^2 + s + k = 0$, find Kmar and w at Kmar.
 - (b) Definition (1) Time variant system (2) Time in-variant system (3) Man Made 07 System (4) State Variable (5) Transfer Function (6) Stable System (7) Unstable System.

OR

- Q.5 (a) A second order system has a natural frequency of oscillation Wn = 2.5 rad/sec and undamped frequency of oscillation Wd = 2.0 rad/sec. (1) Calculate its percentage overshoot, when it is subjected to a step input (2) Calculate the resonant peak, if it is subjected to sinusoidal input.
 - (b) Write Mathematical expression for P,I,D,PI,PD,PID Controller and show the 07 response of these controller to unit step load changes.
