Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 160604 Date: 03-06-2013 Subject Name: Water and Waste Water Engineering Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) Describe the factors affecting per capita demand of water for a city. 07 (b) Draw a schematic diagram of a sewage treatment plant explaining the 07 function of each unit (a) Enumerate various methods of population forecasting. Explain geometric 07 Q.2 increase and arithmetic increase method in detail. (b) Describe various means of conveying water from intake to treatment plant. 07 OR (b) Design a circular sewer to cater a residential colony in town for the 07 following data Area of colony = 36 hectares Population = 10,000Per capita consumption = 180 lphd Critical design rainfall intensity = 4 cm/hrGeneral available slope of ground = 1 in 1000 Manning coefficient =0.015 Runoff Coefficient = 0.6Q.3 (a) Explain the following terms 07 (1) Detention time (2) Surface loading (3) Coagulation (4) Filtration (5) Disinfection (b) Define slow sand and rapid sand filters and give a point wise comparison 07between them. OR Q.3 (a) Explain the following terms in relation of disinfection 07 (1) Pre-chlorination (2) Post-chlorination (3) Double chlorination (4) Break-point chlorination (5) Super chlorination (6) De-chlorination (b) (1) Enumerate various methods used for water softening 07 (2) Explain the procedure of fixing storage capacity of an elevated storage reservoir **Q.4** (a) Discuss requirement of a good distribution system. Describe layouts of 07various water distribution networks. (b) State various types of sewers. Describe the procedure to estimate the 07 waste water discharge for a city. OR (a) Explain the following with figure. 07 **Q.4** (1) Catch basin or catch pits (2) Drop manhole (3) Grease and oil traps (b) Define septic tank. Describe its construction details and design 07 Q.4 considerations.

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Q.5	(a)	Design a suitable rectangular sedimentation tank for treating sewage of a city. The city has maximum daily demand of 12 million litre per day.	07
		Assume suitable value of detention period and velocity of flow in the tank.	
	(b)	Describe the following in detail.	07
		(1) Trickling filter (2) Activated sludge process	
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain sludge digestion and its stages in digestion process. Also explain factors affecting sludge digestion.	07
	(b)	Explain the following	07
		(1) Grit Chamber (2) Sludge drying beds (3) Soak pit	
