GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VI • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 161304 Date: 03-06-2013 Subject Name: Biological Process for Wastewater Treatment						
	Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70					
Inst	 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 					
Q-1	(a) Derive the relationship to find the amount of methane per gram of COD.	07				
	(b)Enlist and explain the advantages and disadvantages of anaerobic treatment processes.() Differentiate to be the second sec	07				
Q-2	(a) Differentiate between;1. Suspended Growth Process2. Attached Growth Process.	07				
	(b) Describe the procedure to estimate the Biokinetic constants in the laboratory. OR	07				
	(b) Explain the Thomas method for determination of reaction rate constant and ultimate BOD.	07				
Q-3	(a) A sample of wastewater was incubated for 7 days at 20 °C and BOD result is 208 mg/l, BOD rate constant $K = 0.15$ day-1. Calculate (i) 5 6 day BOD (ii) 10 6 Day BOD	07				
	(b) Explain the mechanism by which substrate removal takes place in an attached growth process.	07				
	OR	07				
	 (a) Find the volume of ASP Aerosol tank to Treatment of a waste of flow is 0.15 m3/s & influent BOD of 84 mg/l. The effluent standards is 30mg/l of BOD5 & 30 MG/L OF S.S Assume that BOD5 of S.S is 63% of S.S Concentration. Take 	07				
	Ks=100,K=5,kd=0.05,Y=0.5,& X=2000mg/l.					
	(b) Give the classification of trickling filter and application of each type.	07				
Q-4	(a) Enlist the different types of natural treatment systems and describe any two.	07				
	 (b) Define (1). Yield Coefficient (2). Sludge Retention Time (SRT) (3).Specific Growth Rate (4). Endogenous decay of co-efficient (5). F/M Ratio (6). Half Velocity Constant 	07				
	OR					
	(a) Write down the mass balance for CFSTR without recycle and hence Derive the equation for finding biokinetic constant.	07				

(b) A series of BOD determination was made on a sample to calculate Ultimate BOD and rate constant. Incubation was carried out on a 5% Dilution of the sample at 20 °C when initial DO for the samples and blank was 9.17 mg/l. ,determine L & K by Fujimotto method.

days	Final DO in Sample	Final DO in blank			
	(mg/l)	bottle (mg/l)			
1	7.1	9.0	07		
2	6.1	9.0			
3	5.1	8.9			
4	4.2	8.9			
5	3.9	8.8			
6	3.5	8.7			
7	3.0	8.6			
(a) Explain anaerobic treatment process as a three stage process.					
(b) Highlight the importance of BOD for environmental engineers & explain the factors					
affecting the BOD test					
	OR				
(a) Write short notes on			07		
1. Step Feed Process					
2. Contact Stabilization			07		
(b) Draw the BOD progression curve and explain the different phases of the					
Same.					

Q-5
