GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 170902

Subject Name: Electrical Machine Design I

Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain how following factors influence the main dimensions of a d.c. 07 machine.
 - (1) L/ τ ratio,
 - (2) Peripheral speed,
 - (3) Moment of inertia,
 - (4) Voltage between adjacent segments.
 - (b) The output coefficient of a d.c. machine is 200 kVA/m³- r.p.s..Its 07 armature power (P_a) is 1000 kW and speed is 300 rpm. Determine main dimensions (D and L) of the machine and also find main dimensions if:
 - (1) Specific loadings are decreased by 10% each without changing speed.
 - (2) Speed is decreased to 150 rpm without changing specific loadings.

Assume L/D ratio = 0.2 in all cases. Comment on your answers.

Q.2 (a) Explain technical reasons for :

- (1) Low flux density is selected for yoke of a three phase transformer.
- (2) Circular coils are preferred in transformer winding.
- (3) Tappings are usually provided on h.v. side of transformer.
- (b) From the design data discuss how no load current can be estimated in 3 07 phase core type transformer.

OR

- (b) Prepare a technical note on classification of insulating materials. 07
- Q.3 Estimate the main dimensions of complete core frame, winding 14 conductor areas and no. of turns of a 3-phase core type delta-star transformer which is rated at 300 kVA, 6600/440 volts, 50 Hz. Use three stepped core with the diameter of circumscribing circle of 0.25 m. Assume volts/turn = 8.5, current density of 2.5 A/mm², window space factor of 0.28, stacking factor of 0.9 and height to width ratio for window =3.

OR

- Q.3 Determine the main dimensions, no. of poles and the length of air gap 14 of a 500 kW, 500 V, 960 rpm d.c. generator. Assume:
 - 1. $B_{av} = 0.58 \text{ wb/m}^2$.
 - 2. ac = 36000
 - 3. Pole arc/pole pitch = 0.75
 - 4. Efficiency = 90%

The mmf required for air gap is 50% of armature mmf and gap contraction factor is 1.15.

Design constraints (limiting values):

Date: 24-05-2013

- 1. Peripheral speed : 40 m/s
- 2. Frequency of flux reversals : 50 Hz
- 3. Current per brush arm : 400 A
- 4. Armature mmf per pole: 7500 A.
- Q.4 (a) Transformer A and B are of same type and have equal current density, 07 flux density, frequency and window space factor. Their linear dimensions are in the ratio of 2:1. Prove that their losses will be in the ratio of 8:1.
 - (b) Explain steps to design shunt field winding of a d.c. machine. 07 OR
- Q.4 (a) Explain how following points affect the dimensions of slots in a d.c. 07 machine armature design.
 - (1) Excessive flux density
 - (2) Flux pulsations
 - (3) Eddy current losses
 - (4) Mechanical issues.
 - (b) Briefly explain cooling methods of transformer.
- Q.5 (a) Explain how pole body height is fixed while designing field system of 07 a d.c. machine.
 - (b) Explain types of mechanical forces are developed in transformer 07 windings?

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss the behavior of a C.T. under system short circuit. 07
 - (b) From Design parameters, derive the expression of determining no. of **07** armature winding coils.

07