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## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE - SEMESTER-VII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

•	ct Code: 170903 Date: 28-05-2013		
_	ct Name: Power System Protection  2 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm  Total Marks: 70  tions:		
	<ol> <li>Attempt all questions.</li> <li>Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.</li> <li>Figures to the right indicate full marks.</li> </ol>		
Q.1(a)	Clearly distinguish the terms "Overload" and "Overcurrent". Explain the types of backup protection.	07	
<b>(b)</b>	With a neat sketch, explain induction cup type directional relay.		
<b>Q.2</b> (a)		07	
<b>(b)</b>	Describe the principle of circulating current differential Protection.  OR	07	
<b>(b)</b>	Define the following terms as applied to protective relays. (1) Burden (2) Pick-up (3) Reach (4) Plug setting multiplier.		
Q.3(a)	Explain the faults in transformer. Explain the construction and Working Principle of Buchholz relay.		
<b>(b)</b>	Draw a detailed protection scheme for biased differential Protection of a 11/132-kv , 150 MVA, DY-1 power transformer. Suggest suitable CT ratios.		
	OR		
Q.3(a)	Explain the need for carrier aided protection of transmission lines. Also explain the block diagram of a carrier current protection scheme.		
<b>(b)</b>	Explain the characteristic of different types of distance relays.	07	
Q.4(a)	Explain the negative phase sequence and field failure protection of Generator.	07	
<b>(b)</b>	Explain the protection of large induction motor.  OR		
Q.4(a)	Explain the sampling theorem and block diagram of numerical relay.	07	
<b>(b)</b>	Give the comparison between FIR and IIR filter.	07	
<b>Q.5</b> (a)		07	
<b>(b)</b>	Explain current, time and current-time discrimination methods of protection of transmission line.	07	
	OR		
Q.5(a)	Explain the split –bus protection and duplicate bus protection scheme.	07	
<b>(b)</b>	Explain restricted earth fault and zone of protection.	07	

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