## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

$\mathbf{DE} = \mathbf{SEWIESTER} = \mathbf{VIII} \cdot \mathbf{EAAWIIIVATION} = \mathbf{SUWIWIER} \ 2015$			
Subject Code: 180305         Date: 09-05-20			3
Subject Name: Bioinformatics			
	Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70		
Instructions:			
	<ol> <li>Attempt all questions.</li> <li>Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.</li> </ol>		
		Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1			07
Q.I	(a)	Define the following terms,(i) Genomics,(ii) Transcriptomics,(iii) Proteomics(iv) Metabolomics(v) Cheminformatics(vi) Glycomics	07
		(vii) Pharmacogenomics	
	(b)	· · ·	07
		(i) Data type, (ii) Maintainer status, (iii) Data access, (iv) Data source,	
		(v) Database design and (vi) type of organism.	
Q.2	(a)	Explain the data submission tools available at EMBL.	07
Q.2	(a) (b)	*	07
	(~)	sequences.	0.
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>	I S I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	07
		sequence.	
Q.3	(a)	What is sequence alignment? Compare between the Needleman-Wunsch	07
Q.3	(a)	and <i>Smith-Waterman</i> algorithm.	07
	(b)	Explain Multiple Sequence Alignment and list its applications.	07
		OR	
Q.3		What is gene annotation? Explain the need for gene annotation.	07
	(b)		07
		prediction methods.	
Q.4	(a)	What is meant by the secondary structure of proteins? Explain -helix and	07
2	(4)	-strands forms of protein structures.	07
	(b)		07
		OR	
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	List the application of HMM in bioinformatics and explain the gene finding	07
0.4	<b>(b</b> )	application using HMM. Evaluation Monte Carlo method to compute nothway and thermodynamics.	07
Q.4	(b)	Explain Monte Carlo method to compute pathway and thermodynamics properties of bio-molecules.	07
		properties of bio-molecules.	
Q.5	(a)	What are the different computational methods available for energy	07
-		minimization? Explain any one first derivative method.	
	(b)	Explain the four levels of protein structure.	07
07		OR	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Compare FASTA and BLAST method for database searching. What is a PAM matrix? When it is generated? Briefly state the sources of	07 07
	(b)	error in PAM model.	U/

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