Sea	t No.:	Enrolment No.		
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	_	
		BE - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013		
Subject Code: 181402 Date: 13/05/201			3	
Su	Subject Name: Horticultural Produce Processing			
Tii	me: 1	0:30 am TO 01:00 pm Total Marks:	70	
Inst	Instructions:			
		Attempt all questions.		
	2. 3.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
0.1			00	
Q.1	(a)	Scientifically justify following statements a. Fruits and vegetables are considered as living commodities.	08	
		b. One third quantity of sugar is added in initial stage during tomato		
		ketchup manufacture.		
		c. Respiration is considered as most significant metabolic process.		
		d. Leafy vegetables has comparatively less shelf life than tubers like potato.		
	(b)	Differentiate following: (i) Photosynthesis and Respiration	06	
0.2	(a)	(ii)Climacteric and Non climacteric fruits Define respiratory quotient and write a note on respiratory substrates.	07	
Q.2	(a) (b)	Explain the discolourations of canned products caused by different metals.	07 07	
	(0)	OR	07	
	(b)	Explain in detail the role of pectinol in juice clarification.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Describe the pickling process and discuss various types of pickles.	07	
	(b)	Justify the statement õIn controlled atmosphere storage oxygen concentration	07	
		cannot be decreased and carbon dioxide concentration cannot be increased after certain critical levels for some commoditiesö.		
		OR		
0.1	()		07	
Q.3	(a)	Give the flow diagram for preparation of tomato ketchup with important process parameters and typical recipe.	07	
	(b)	Enlist factors affecting rate of respiration and discuss any two in detail.	07	
Q.4	(a)	Write remedies for the following defects of jam: 1 Sticky or gummy jam.	08	
•		2. Premature setting of jam.		
		3. Surface graining and shrinkage in jam.		
		4. Crystallization in jam.	0.6	
	(b)	Explain the fibril theory of gel formation in jelly.	06	
		OR		
Q.4	(a)	Write short notes on : 1. Germ proof filtration of cold juices.	08	
	(h)	2. Blanching of fruits and vegetables. Explain the following: 1. Coloured juices are preserved with Sodium	06	
	(b)	benzoate. 2. Role of pectin in jelly.	00	
		company. 2. reale of poolin in jong.		
Q.5	(a)	Define canning and explain the process for mango pulp canning.	07	
	(b)	Write the different types of jelly and explain the factors affecting the strength of	07	
		jelly.		
05	(a)	OR Explain the following: 1. Effect of altitude on processing time in camping	07	
Q.5	(a)	Explain the following: 1. Effect of altitude on processing time in canning.2. Effect of acidity on sterilization of canned product.	U/	
	(b)	Write the necessary precautions to be taken to avoid the formation of hydrogen	04	
		swell and perforation in canned products.		
	(c)	Write the ideal characteristics of jelly.	03	
