Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-VIII • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 181904 Subject Name: Thermal Engineering Time: 10:30 am TO 01:00 pm Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

Date: 10/05/2013

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 (a) Show that the maximum discharge of fluid through a nozzle takes place when the 07

ratio of the fluid pressure at the throat to the inlet pressure is $\left(\frac{2}{n+1}\right)^{\frac{n}{n-1}}$ where *n*

is the index of adiabatic expansion.

- (b) Explain the metastable flow of steam through a nozzle and the significance of 07 Wilsonøs line.
- Q.2 (a) What is the principle of operation of steam turbines? And what is the difference 07 between impulse and reaction turbines.
 - (b) What is compounding? Describe various ways of compounding impulse and 07 reaction turbines with merits and demerits.

OR

- (b) Dry saturated steam with an initial pressure of 11 bar is expanded to 1.5 bar 07 through a convergent divergent nozzle. The flow rate of steam is estimated as 2 kg/sec. area of cross-section of nozzle as its throat is 1 cm2. If the efficiency of nozzle is 88%. Find the numbers of nozzles and exact throat and exit area. Take the index of expansion as 1.2.
- Q.3 (a) Sketch the velocity diagram of a single stage impulse turbine and determine the 07 expression for the force, workdone, diagram efficiency, gross stage efficiency and axial thrust.
 - (b) The data pertaining to an impulse turbine is as: Blade speed: 300 m/s; isentropic 07 enthalpy drop in nozzles: 450 kJ/kg; nozzle efficiency: 0.9; nozzle angle: 20°; blade velocity coefficient: 0.85; blade exit angle: 25°.Calculate for a mass of 1 kg/sec
 - (a) The inlet angle of moving blades,
 - (b) The axial thrust,
 - (c) The driving force on the wheel,
 - (d) The diagram power,
 - (e) The energy lost in blades due to friction,
 - (f) The diagram efficiency.

OR

Q.3 (a) Prove that the diagram or blade efficiency of a single stage reaction turbine is 07 given by

$$\eta_{bl} = 2 - \frac{2}{1 + 2\rho \cos \alpha - \rho^2}$$
 where $R_d = 50\%$ and $C_{f1} = C_{f0}$

Further prove that maximum blade efficiency is given by $(\eta_{bl})_{max} = \frac{2\cos^2\alpha}{1+\cos^2\alpha}$

- (b) Describe the process and purpose of reheating as applicable to steam flowing 07 through a turbine.
- Q.4 (a) Derive an expression for the thermal efficiency of a gas turbine plant, and show 07 that it is independent of the mass of air circulated in it.
 - (b) In a constant pressure open cycle gas turbine air enters at 1 bar and 20°C and 07 leaves the compressor at 5 bar. Using the following data: Temperature of gases entering the turbine =680 °C, pressure losses in the combustion chamber =0.1 bar, η_{compressor} = 85%, η_{turbine} = 80%, η_{combustion} = 85%, =1.4, and c_p = 1.024 kJ/kg K for air and gas. Find
 (i) The quality of air circulation if the plant develops 1065 kW.
 - (ii) Heat supplied per kg of air circulation.
 - (iii) The thermal efficiency of the cycle.

Mass of the fuel may be neglected.

plant is given

OR

Q.4 (a) Prove that optimum pressure ratio for maximum specific output for a gas turbine 07

by
$$r_p$$
 (optimum) = $\left\{ \eta_{\text{turbine}} \times \eta_{\text{compressor}} \cdot \frac{T_3}{T_1} \right\}^{T}$

- (b) What are the main requirements of a gas turbine combustion chamber? Are these 07 requirements mutually compatible? Explain it.
- Q.5 (a) Draw a schematic diagram of a õPulse Jet Engineö and describe its operation. 07 What are the advantages and disadvantages of Pulse Jet Engine?
 - (b) Write a short note with schematic diagram on : õTurbo Jet Engineö 07

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain brief note on Back Pressure Turbine with neat sketch and Enthalpy- 07 Entropy diagram.
 - (b) Write a short note on methods of attachment of blades to turbine rotors. 07
