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Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
Scal NO	Emonical No.

Subject Code: 131402

Instructions:

Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm

1. Attempt all questions.

Subject Name: Basic Food Microbiology

2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Date: 04-06-2014

Total Marks: 70

Q.1	(a) (b)	Describe the significant contributions of Louis Pasteur in the field of Microbiology Describe the significance of microorganisms in foods.	07 07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Enlist differences between prokaryotic and eukaryotic microorganisms Describe the steps of transfer of genetic material of bacteria through transduction. Also differentiate between specialized and generalized transduction. OR	07 07
	(b)	What do you understand by bacterial sporulation? Draw the sporulation cycle and enlist 3 spore forming bacteria.	07
Q.3	(a)	Describe the streaking and plating methods for isolation and purification of microbial culture. What are the methods by which microbial cultures are maintained and preserved?	07
	(b)	Describe the growth phases of microbial growth. During which phases primary and secondary metabolites are produced?	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Avery, Macleod and McCartney conducted an experiment to explain that DNA is the basis of genetic transformation. Draw a schematic diagram to depict the experiment performed by them.	07
	(b)	Describe various chemical and physical methods to control microorganisms	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain the following terms: (i) F' (ii) ELISA (iii) Dimorphic fungi	06
ζ	(b)	What is meant by differential staining? Explain the concept and procedure of any one example of differential staining.	04
	(c)	Draw a schematic diagram to explain Koch Postulates. OR	04
Q.4	(a)	Explain the following terms: (i) Hfr (ii) Specialized transduction (iii) western blotting	06
	(b)	Describe different types of growth media (with examples) used for the growth of microorganisms	04
	(c)	Describe how the concept of variolation was introduced across Europe.	04
Q.5	(a)	What is the generation time of a bacterial population that increases from 10^4 cells to 10^7 cells in 240 minutes of growth?	06
	(b)	Explain a biochemical test used to identify the microbial beta-galactosidase activity.	04
	(c)	Describe the categorization of microorganisms based on requirement of oxygen OR	04
Q.5	(a)	A culture contains 4096 cells. How many cells did that culture contain five generations earlier?	06
	(b)	Explain how members of enterobacteriaceae are identified using IMViC Tests	04
	(c)	Describe the significance of D value and Z value	04
