GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 132805 Date: 06-06-2014 **Subject Name: Organic Chemistry** Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Fill in the blanks: 07 Q.1 **(a)** The characteristic of carbon of forming four covalent bonds is called . 1. 2. Free radicals are produced due to bond fission. _ synthesis is the method of preparation of ethers from alkyl 3. halides and metal alkoxides. The reaction between carboxylic acid and alcohol in presence of acid produces 4. 5. According to Rule a system having aromatic character will have (4n+2) π electrons. _____ is the necessary condition for a molecule to exhibit optical 6. isomerism. The isomers possess the same ______ formula but different structural formula. 7. **(b)** Define the following terms: 07 (1) Carbonium ion (2) Bonding orbitals (3) Bond length (4) Electro negativity (5) Optical isomers (6) Specific rotation (7) Asymmetric carbon Q.2 Give an account of the mode of formation of carbonium ions and carbanions. 07 (a) Explain substitution, addition, elimination and rearrangement reactions by giving 07 **(b)** one example of each. OR 1. Explain polarity in covalent bonds. **(b)** 04 2. Differentiate between electromeric effect and inductive effect. 03 Describe general methods of preparation and properties of alkyl halides. Q.3 07 **(a)** Write reactions of -OH group of Phenol. **(b)** 07 OR Q.3 **(a)** Describe different methods of preparation of monocarboxylic acids. 07 Write reactions of -NH₂ group of Aniline. **(b)** 07 Write preparation, properties and uses of Naphthalene. Q.4 **(a)** 07 Describe different methods and properties of Furan. **(b)** 07 OR Write preparation, properties and uses of Anthracene. **(a)** 07 Describe methods of preparation of Pyridine. 07 **(b)** What is Stereoisomerism? Explain two types of it in detail with examples. Q.5 **(a)** 07 Give a brief account of distillation methods of liquid organic compounds. **(b)** 07 OR Give a brief account of the optical isomerism of Lactic acid. 07 Q.5 **(a)** Give a brief account of purification methods of solid organic compounds. **(b)** 07
