Seat No.:	Enrolment No.
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Subject Code: 140501

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER - IV • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2014

Date: 16-06-2014

	•	Name: Physical and Inorganic Chemistry	=0
	me: I tructio	.0:30 am to 01:00 pm Total Marks:	70
1115	1. 2.	Attempt all questions.	
Q.1	(a)	 Define the term Degree of Freedom. What is inductive effect? What is thermo chemistry? Define 'cell constant'. Write two non-ferrous alloys and their applications. Define the term hybridization. What are rocket propellants? 	07
	(b)	Explain the principle of gas chromatography technique with a neat schematic diagram of gas chromatography (GC) instrument.	07
Q.2	(a)	 State and derive Lambert – Beer's Law. A buffer solution contains 0.015 M ammonium hydroxide and 0.025 M ammonium chloride. Calculate the pH value of the solution. Dissociation constant of NH₄OH at room temperature is 1.8 × 10⁻⁵. 	04
	(b)	Give Instrumental set up of spectrophotometer describing its components with diagram. OR	07
	(b)	Draw the phase diagram of silver-lead eutectic system and discuss its salient features. State its importance.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	With a neat block diagram of thermogravimetry apparatus, explain thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) by giving a suitable illustration. 1. Define the term standard emf of a cell. What is the potential of a half-cell consisting of zinc electrode in 0.01 M ZnSO ₄ solution at 25°C, E°= 0.763 V.	07
		2. Write short note on calomel electrode. OR	03
Q.3	(a)	What is Phase rule? Describe phase diagram of Triple point of one Component system.	07
	(b)	 The heat of formation of methane at 298 K at constant pressure is -17.890 kcal. Calculate its heat of formation at constant volume. (R = 1.987 cal degree⁻¹ mol⁻¹) Explain Hess's law of constant heat summation, with a suitable example. 	04
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain the terms with examples: Steric effect, Hyper conjugation Define heat (enthalpy) of reaction. Derive Kirchoff's equations representing the variation of heat change of reaction with temperature at constant volume and at constant pressure.	07 07
0.4	(2)	OR	Ωř
Q.4	(a)	Mention the effects of nickel, chromium, vanadium and tungsten alloying elements on the properties of steels. Also state the important applications of various alloy steels.	07

	(b)	What is metallurgy? Write different physical properties of metals which are required to enhance the metals characteristics.	07
Q.5	(a)	Compare valence bond (VB) and molecular orbital (MO) theories of bonding.	07
	(b)	Define and Classification of Rocket propellant. Describe with reason why	07
		Bipropellant is more widely used in a Rocket?	
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Write a preparation of following (1) lead azide (2) Tri nitro toluene (3) RDX	07
	(b)	Give the molecular orbital configuration of NO molecule. Calculate the bond	07
		order and comment on its magnetic property.	
