## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

			ILSIEK-V · LA						
	Subject Code: 150503				Date: 19-06-2014				
	-	ct Name: Chem	-	ng Thermodyn					
		10.30 am - 01.0	)0 pm		Total Marks: 70				
	Instruc								
		1. Attempt all qu							
		<ol> <li>Make suitable</li> <li>Figures to the</li> </ol>	-	•	•				
		5. Figures to the	fight mulcate ful	1 mai ks.					
Q.1	<b>(a)</b>	) What is Chemical Potential? Derive necessary equation for criteria for phase							
		equilibrium in multi component system.							
	<b>(b</b> )								
		molar properties.							
02	(a)	Discuss the variou	a forma of Cibba l	Duham aquation i	n datail	07			
Q.2	<ul> <li>(a) Discuss the various forms of Gibbs-Duhem equation in detail.</li> <li>(b) Discuss in detail: ideal solutions and non-ideal solutions.</li> </ul>					07			
	(0)	OR							
	<b>(b)</b>								
		Discuss any two i	n detail.						
Q.3	. ,	Prove that $\Delta G^0 = -RT InK$ 07							
	<b>(b)</b>								
		cyclohexane are represented by $V=109.4 \times 10^{-6} - 16.8 \times 10^{-6} x - 2.64 \times 10^{-6} x^2$ , where x is the mole fraction of							
		benzene and V has the units of $m^3/mol$ . Find expressions for the partial molar							
		volumes of benzene and cyclohexane.							
			•	OR					
Q.3	(a)								
	<b>(1</b> )	reaction equilibrium. Mixtures of n-Pentane (1) and n-Heptane (2) confirm to ideal solution behavior. <b>0</b>							
	(b) Mixtures of n-Pentane (1) and n-Heptane (2) confirm to ideal solution behavior $P_{\text{max}} = P_{\text{max}} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{20^9 \text{C}}{1000}$								
		Prepare P-x-y diagram at $70^{\circ}$ C. Use Antoine equation: $\log_{10}$ P = A – ( B / (T + C) ) where pressure P is in Torr and temperature T is in $^{\circ}$ C.							
			A	В	С				
		n-Pentane	6.87632	1075.780	233.205				
		n-Heptane	6.89386	1264.370	216.640				
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Discuss various m	ethods for checkin	ng the consistency	of experimental VLE data.	07			
	<b>(b)</b>	1							
		N2O4 (g) $\rightarrow$ 2NO2 (g) Given that the standard free energies of formation at 298 K are 97,540							
		J/mol for N2O4 and 51,310 J/mol for NO2.							
		OR							
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Write a brief note on multi reaction equilibria. 0							
	<b>(b)</b>								
		percent ethanol with a boiling point of 68.24°C at 760 mmHg. At 68.24°C, the							
		vapor pressure of pure benzene is 517 mmHg and that of ethanol is 506 mmHg. Calculate the van Laar constants for the system and determine the activity							
			Laar constants for	-	•				

coefficients for a solution containing 10 mole percent ethanol.

Q.5	(a) (b)	Discuss any two group contribution methods to determine Activity coefficients. Discuss retrograde condensation and its application.	
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Write short note on "Phase diagrams for completely immiscible systems."	
-	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss factors affecting equilibrium conversion.	07

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