Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014**

Subject Code: 150904

**Subject Name: Elements of Electrical Design** 

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) Design a suitable 8 section starter for a 15 kW, 220 volt, 1000 rpm d.c. shunt motor. 0.1 07 Given:

Max torque = Full load torque. Armature resistance 0.45 ohm.

Efficiency = 86%.

Also determine the speeds at which notching takes place.

- (b) With neat sketch explain power and control circuit diagram of a star delta starter. 07
- Q.2 (a) Prepare winding layout for a d.c. machine having 25 armature slots, 4 pole simplex 07 wave winding.
  - (b) Show that section resistances of three phase slip ring induction motor starter in 07 geometric progression.

OR

- With suitable diagram explain the terms with respect to a.c. armature winding. 07 (b) (1) Phase spread
  - (2) Chorded winding
  - (3) Coil span
  - (4) Full pitch coils.
- Q.3 (a) Derive an expression of reluctance of an air gap in d.c. machine. Explain clearly the 07 effects of
  - (1) Slotting and (2) Ventilating ducts.
  - (b) Define space factor applied to magnetic coil design and how it can be calculated in 07 bedded and unbedded conductors.

## OR

- (a) What is Carter's fringing curves? Discuss its application. Q.3
  - (b) Determine the maximum MMF that can be produced by exciting coil of an 07 electromagnet requiring to dissipate 7 kW. Given: Length of mean turn = 2.2 mWinding area =  $(0.3 \times 0.25)$  sqr meter Space factor = 0.55

Resistivity = 0.023 ohm/m/sqr mm.

- 0.4 (a) Explain design procedure of a small single phase transformer. 07
  - Explain the significance of equalizer connection and dummy coils in armature **(b)** winding.

OR

- (a) Explain the design procedure of a Welding transformer. 0.4
  - Explain how the ratio of height of coil to depth of coil affects electromagnet design. 07 **(b)**

# Date: 17-06-2014

**Total Marks: 70** 

07

07

- Q.5 (a) Explain load assessment and permissible voltage drop for electric installations.
  - (b) An illumination of 150 lumens/sqr meter is required in a seminar hall of 25 meter x 07 35 meter size. Determine no. of lamps of 100 watts are required and their positions. Given:

Depreciation factor = 0.75 Co efficient of utilization = 0.5 Waste light factor = 1.25 Efficiency of lamp = 17 lumens/watt

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Critically compare different types of domestic wiring systems.
  - (b) A building is being supplied with power at a 230 V. The load consists of 150 07 fluorescent tubes of 40 W each, 50 lamps of 60 watts each and 60 fans of 70 W each. Determine the total load and the current taken by the load assuming an average power factor of 0.7(lag)

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